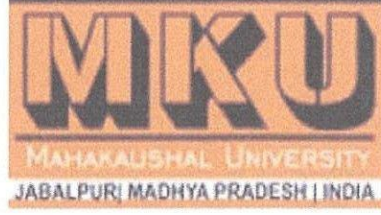


MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR M.P.



कला एवं समाज विज्ञान संकाय

Syllabus

Faculty of Art & Social Science

Syllabus & Prescribed Books

Subject-Political Science

M.A. Semester Examination

MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY,

JABALPUR M.P.

1st Semester

Department of Higher Education Govt. of M.P.
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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – I

Paper I

Modern Indian Political Thought

MPOL0101-T

Unit I

1. Overview of Indian Political Thought, Genesis and Development.
2. The Indian Renaissance – Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Balgangadhar Tilak Vivekanand.

Unit II

1. Influences on the Ideas of Mahatama Gandhi.
2. Satya, Dharma, Shanti, Prem, Ahinsa, Asteya, Aparigraha, Swadeshi, Roti ke liye shram, Brahmacharya, Satyagrah, Savinaya Awagya.
3. Gandhi as a social Reformer
4. Gandhi as a Political Leader and Political Activist.
5. Gandhi as an Statesman
6. Gandhi as an Economic Activist

Unit III

1. Political Ideas of Pandit Jawahar Lal Nehru.
2. Sir Sayyad Ahmad Khan, Moh. Ali Jinna
3. Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar.

Unit IV

1. Views of Ram Manohar Lohia
2. Views of Jai Prakash Narayan
3. Views of Acharya Narendra Dev

Unit V

1. Views of Dindayal Upadhyay



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M.A. – Previous (Political Science)

Semester 1 –

- Paper I - Modern Indian Political Thought
Paper II - Comparative Politics
Paper III - International Relations and Contemporary – Political issues
Paper IV - Major Ideas and Issues in Public Administration
Paper V - Project

Semester II

- Paper I - Western Political Thought
Paper II - Politics of South Asian Countries
(Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal)
Paper III - International organisation
Paper IV - Research Methodology
Paper V- Project



2. M.N. Rai.
3. Arvind Ghosh.

Readings –

1. V.P. Verma, Modern Indian Political Thought Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra – 2, 2004
2. Dr. Yogendra Kumar Sharma, Bhartiya Rajnitik Vicharak Vol. I, II, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi, 2001.
3. M.A. Azad, India Wins Freedom, Hyderabad, Orient Lorgman, 1988.
4. D.G. Dalton, India's Idea of Freedom : Political Thought of Swami Vivekanand, Aurobindo Ghose, Mahatama Gandhi, Ravindra Nath Tagore, Delhi Academic Press, 1982.
5. K.P. Karunakaran, Indian Politics from Dadabhai Noroji to Gandhi, A study of Political Ideas of Modern India, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1975.
6. R.M. Lohia, Marx, Gandhi and Socialism, Hyderabad, Nav Hind, 1953.
7. V.R. Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992
8. B.R. Nanda, Gandhi and His Critics, Delhi Oxford, 1985
9. Ahmad Khan, The Founder of Pakistan, Luzac and Co. 1947.
10. Grahm G.F.I. , The life and works of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, London, Hodder and Stoughton, 1909
11. Iqbal Muhammad, Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam, Oxford University Press, 1934
12. Brecher Michael, Nehru, A Political Biography, Oxford, 1959.
13. J.L. Nehru, Glimpses of World History, London, 1938
14. J.L. Nehru, Discovery of India, Calcutta, 1946.

**Department of Higher Education Govt. of M.P.
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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – I

Paper II

Comparative Politics

MPOL0102-T

Unit I

1. Comparative Politics – Meaning, Nature and scope.
2. Comparative Politics – Evolution
3. Comparative Politics – Traditional and Modern Perspective
4. Comparative Politics – Behavioral Frame-work

Unit II

1. Political System Approach and Analysis (David Easton)
2. Structural Functional Approach and Analysis (G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell)

Unit III

1. Political Development approach and analysis (views of Lucian Pye, Huntington, Almond and Organsi)
2. Political Modernization.
3. Political Culture.

Unit IV

1. Why's and wherefore's of Marxian approach
2. Significance of Marxist-Leninist approach in comparative politics.
3. Critical appraisal of Marxist-Leninist approach.

Unit V

1. Political Elites (Views of Pareto, Mosca, Michels, Laswell)

2. Political Socialization (Views of Apter, Almond, Powell)
3. Political Participation and Political Recruitment (Views of Apter, Almond, Powell)
4. Political Communication (Views of Norbert Wiener and Karl W. Deutsch)

Readings –

1. G. Almond, Comparative Politics Today : A world View, 7th edn., New York, London, 2000.
2. Almond and Powell, Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach, Boston, Little Brown, 1966
3. J.A. Bill and R. Hardgrave, Comparative Politics : The Quest for Theory, Columbus, Merrill, 1973
4. J. Blondel, An Introduction to Comparative : Government, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
5. H. Eckstein and D.E. Apter, Comparative Politics, New York, Free Press, 1963
6. Macridis and Ward, Modern Political System : Europe And Asia, - 2nd ed. Englewood cliffs NJ, Princeton Hall, 1968
7. Lucian Pye, New Aspects of Politics Princeton Hall, 1963.
8. Almond and Coleman, Politics of Developing Areas, Little Brown, 1966.
9. सी. बी. गेना, तुलनात्मक राजनीति जयपुर, राजस्थान विश्वविद्यालय, 1975.
10. L. Diamond, Political Culture and Democracy in Developing countries, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 1993.

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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – I

Paper III

International Politics & Contemporary Political Issues

MPOL0103-T

Unit I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics :

Theories of International Politics : Realism & Idealism, System Theory and Decision Making Theory.

Unit II

The Elements of National Power and Limitations, Balance of Power and Collective Security : Imperialism, Colonialism, New Colonialism and War. National Interest and International Ideology, morality and morel.

Unit III

The Concept of Non-Alignment : Bases, Role and Relevance

Regional Cooperation : SAARC, ASEAN, OPAC, OAS.

Disarmament and Arms Control : CTBT, NPT, PNE

Cold War and beginning of the New Détente. End of Cold War, Contemporary Political Issues After in Post Cold War.

Unit IV

North- South Dialogue and South-South Dialogue and their major issues

Globalization : Meaning, Nature, its advantages and disadvantages, role of the WTO.

Liberalization & Changing Nature of State.

Unit V

Environmental Issues : Rio-Declaration 1992 & Rio-Bio Diversity Agreement.

Terrorism : Factors which give rise to terrorism, Terrorism in South Asia, Cross-Border Terrorism.

Readings –

1. Hans, J Morgenthau : Politics Among Nations.

2. Palmer, N.D. & Perkins, C : International Relations.
3. Schuman, F.L. : International Politics.
4. Mishra, K.P. : India's Policy of Recognition of States and Governments.
5. Mahendra Kumar : Theoretical Aspects of International Politics.
6. P. Allan and K. Oldman (eds) : The End of the Cold War, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.
7. I. Brownlie (ed.) : Basic Documents on Human Rights, 2nd edition, Oxford, The Clarendon Press 1981.
8. H. Bull : The Anarchical Society : A study of order in World Politics, London, Macmillan, 1977.
9. I. Claude : Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962
10. H.J. Morgenthau : Politics Among Nations, 6th Edition, revised by K.W. Thompson, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
11. M.S. Rajan : Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present World order, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
12. J.N. Rosenau : World Politics : An Introduction, New York The Free Press, 1976.
13. फेडरिक शर्मा – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
14. बी.एम. गार्थोन हार्डी – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति का संक्षिप्त इतिहास
15. पीताम्बर दत्त कौशिक – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
16. मथुरा लाल शर्मा – बदलती विदेश नीतियां
17. दिनेश चन्द्र चतुर्वेदी – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
18. एम.जी. गुप्ता – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध (1936 के पश्चात्)
19. फड़िया – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति (सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार)
20. शर्मा पी.डी. – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
21. पुष्पेश पंत – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धान्तिक पक्ष



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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – I

Paper IV

Major Ideas and Issues in Public Administration

MPOL0104-T

Unit I

1. Meaning nature and scope of Public Administration.
2. Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline.
3. New Public Administration.
4. Impact of Information Technology on Administration.

Unit II

1. Decision Making Approach of Herbert Simon.
2. Developmental Administration Approach.
3. Ecological Approach- Fred Riggs Model.
4. Scientific Management Theory : Taylor.

Unit III

1. Liberal Democratic Approach.
2. Marxist Leninist Approach.
3. Welfare State Approach.

Unit IV

1. Financial Administration – Importance and Aims.
2. Zero Base Budgeting and Performance Budgeting – Process, Problems and Importance.
3. Political and Administrative interaction in Economic-Development.
4. Impact of Economic Liberalization and Globalization on administration.



Unit V

1. Neutrality of Civil Services.
2. Downsizing of Bureaucracy.
3. Modernization of Bureaucracy
4. Administrative Management.

Readings –

1. L. Peters, Public Administration and Development, Princeton University Press, 1973.
2. R. Presthus, Public Administration, New York, Ranold, 1975.
3. L.D. White, An Introduction to the study of Public Administrator, New York, MacMillan, 1953, C. Argyris, Understanding organizational Behaviour, Illionis, Dorsey Press. 1960
4. Avasthi and Maheshwari, Public Administration, Agra, Laxmi N. Agarwal, 1996
5. G.E. Caiden and H. Siedentoph, Strategies for Administrative Reforms, Lexington Massachusetts, D.C. Health, 1982.
6. T.N. Chaturvedi, Contemporary Administrative Culture of India, New Delhi, Mittal, 1997.
7. M.E. Dimock, A Philosophy of Administrative : Towards Creative Grown, New York, Harper, 1958
8. P.R. Dubashi, Recent Trends in Public Administration, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995
9. I.W. Riggs, The Ecology of Administration, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1963.
10. S.R. Maheshwari, Administration Theory, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
11. F.A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, Modern Public Administration, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
12. D. Waldo, Ideas and Issues in Public Administration, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.
13. Herbert Simon, Administrative Behaviour Princeton University Press. 1966.

2nd Semester

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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – II

Paper I

Western Political Thought

MPOL0201-T

Unit I

Political Thought of Plato
Political Thought of Aristotle

Unit II

Medieval Political Thought : St. Thomas Aquinas, Marsilio of Padua Machiavelli,
Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Montesquieu.

Unit III

Banham, J.S. Mill – Hegel, Green.

Unit IV

Marx, Lenin, Mao-Tse-Tung, New –Leftism.

Unit V

Rawls, Nozic and Communitarians Zio Pal Satra

Readings –

1. V.P. Varma – Modern Indian Political Thought, Vol. I & II.
2. S.P. Verma – Modern Political Theory.
3. J.C. Johari – Contemporary Political Theory
4. D. Bell – End of Ideology.
5. Cobban – Decline of Political Theory.

6. Hacker – Political Theory : Philosophy, Ideology and Science.
7. W.T. Jones – A History of Political Thought.
8. Mac-Illwin – The Growth of Political Thought in the West.
9. Barker – Political Thought in England.
10. Laski – Reflection on the Revolution of our times.
11. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास (प्लेटो से मार्क्स)
12. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा – आधुनिक राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास (बैन्थम से अब तक)
13. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार – आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिन्तन
14. कृष्णकांत मिश्र – लॉस्की का राजनीतिक चिन्तन (मैकमिलन, नई दिल्ली, 1976)
15. एस.पी. वर्मा – आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
16. जे.सी. जौहरी – समकालीन राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
17. श्यामलाल वर्मा – आधुनिक राजनैतिक सिद्धांत
18. गोविन्द प्रसाद नेमा – हेराल्ड जे. लॉस्की के राजनीतिक विचारों का अध्ययन
19. गौतम एवं दुबे – अभिनव राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
20. बी. आर. पुरोहित – बीसवीं शताब्दी के राजनीतिक सिद्धांत की प्रमुख विशेषताएं

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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – II

Paper II

“Politics South Asian Countries”

(Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal)

MPOL0202-T

Unit I

1. A brief history and general Information about the economy and polity of Pakistan.
2. Pakistan – Main problems of constitution making since independence.
3. Pakistan – Main political issues since 1971 AD.
4. Pakistan – The Status of the roots of democracy.

Unit II

1. A brief history and general information's about the economy and polity of Bangladesh.
2. Main Problems of Constitution making since independence.
3. Main Political issues since 1971 AD.
4. Bangladesh – The Status of the roots of democracy.

Unit III

1. A brief history and general information's about the economy and Polity of Sri Lanka.
2. Main Problems of Constitution making since independence.
3. Main Political issues since 1971 AD.
4. Sri Lanka – The Status of the roots of democracy.

Unit IV

1. A brief history and general information's about the economy and Polity of Nepal.
2. Main Problems of Constitution making since 1948 AD.
3. Main Political issues
4. Nepal – The Status of the roots of democracy.

Unit V

1. Indo Pak Relations.
2. Indo Bangladesh Relations.
3. Indo Nepal Relations.
4. Indo Sri Lanka Relations.

Select Readings –

1. S.P. Verma, International System and the Third World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
2. Almond and Coleman, The Politics of Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
3. K. Bahudur, Democracy in Pakistan : Crises and Conflict, New Delhi, Har Anand, 1998.
4. C. Baxter, Government and Politics in South Asia, Lahore, Vanguard, 1988.
5. M. Chadda, Building Democracy in South Asia : India, Nepal, Pakistan, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 2000
6. C. Clapham and G. Philip, The Political Dilemmas of Military Regimes, London, Croom Helm, 1985.
7. S.P. Chorn, the Pakistan Army, New Delhi, Himalay Books, 1984.
8. H. Gardesi and J. Rashid, Pakistan : The Roots of Dictatorship, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1983.
9. S.K. Mira, The Post Colonial State in Asia : Dialectics of Politics and Culture, London, Harvester Wheat Sheaf, 1990
10. U. Phadnis and R. Ganguli, Ethnicity and Nation Building in South Asia, New Delhi sage, 2000.
11. R. Rais, State, Society and Democratic Change in Pakistan, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1997.
12. V. Randall, Political Parties in the Third World, London, Sage Publications, 1988.
13. N. Ahmed and P. Norton, Parliament in Asia, London, Frank Cass, 1999.
14. Bidwai and Vanaik, South Asia on a short Fuse : Nuclear Politics and the Future of Global Disarmament, Oxford University Press, 1999.
15. V.D. Chopra, Religious Fundamentalism in Asia, Delhi, Gyan Publishes, 1994.
16. S.U. Kodikara, External compulsions of South Asian Politics, New Delhi, Sage 1993.

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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – II

Paper III

International Organization

MPOL0203-T

Unit I

Nature and Evolution of International Organization.

The League of Nations : Role in Protecting world peace causes of failure of League of Nations.

Unit II

The United Nations : Structure and Functions, Various organs of the UN, need of reforms in the UN structure.

Unit III

Pacific settlement and Fourseful Settlement of International Disputes and Enforcement Action.

Economic and Social Development and the Role of the UN.

Unit IV

UN in the Post Cold War Era, Socio Economic and Humanitarian role.

UN as peace Keeper & Politics within UN.

Unit V

UN's role in Disarmament.

Contribution of Third world's to Achieve gol of U.N.

Select Readings –

1. Potter, P.B. : International Organization.
2. Goodrichm L.H. : The United Nations
3. Cheever and Others : Organising for Peace International organization in world Affair.
4. P. Baehr and L. Gordenker, The United Nations in the 1990's London, Oxford University Press, 1992.



5. P. Baehr, The United Nations : Reality and Ideal, London, Oxford University Press 1989.
6. A.L. Bennett, International Organization : Principles and Issues, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1977
7. S.J.R. Bilgrami, International Organization, New Delhi, Vikas 1977.
8. H.J. Morgenthau (ed.), Peace, Security and the United Nations, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1946.
9. M.S. Rajan, "India and the Making of the United Nations."
10. राय, एम.पी. : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन ।

Department of Higher Education Govt. of M.P.
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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – II

Paper IV

Research Methodology

MPOL0204-T

- Unit I** Nature of social Research : Importance and uses, Difference between Pure and Applied Research, Identification of Research Problem, Research Design.
- Unit II** Hypothesis, Concepts and Variables, Typologies, Hypotheses Formulation and testing, Sampling Method.
- Unit III** Tools and Techniques of Data Collection,
Observation : Characteristics of observation, Kinds of observation, merits and Demerits, Questionnaire, Scheduled and Interviews, Sampling and Survey technique.
- Unit IV** Nature of Study : Case study, technique, Role and importance of case studies, Pilot studies and panel studies.
- Unit V** Theory Formation in Social Sciences, Survey Analysis, Types, Merits, Demerits, Report writing, Purpose and Contents of a Report.

Readings –

1. Mukarji – Social Survey & Social Research (Hindi)
2. Bajpai, S.R. – Methods of Social Survey and Research.
3. Ghosh, B.N. – Scientific Method and Social Research.
4. Goode, W.G. & P.K. Hatt – Methods in Social Research.
5. Gopal, M.H. – An Introduction to Research Procedure in Social Sciences.
6. Lundburhg, G. – Social Research.

7. Raiammal, P. Deveda & J. Kuladelvel – A Hand Book of Methodology of Research.
8. Selltitz & Jahoda – Research Methods in Social Relation.
9. Young, P.V. – Scientific Social Surveys and Research.
10. जैन, बी.एम. – रिसर्च मैथडोलॉजी, रिसर्ज पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर.
11. श्रीवास्तव ए., आर.एन. सिन्हा, आनंद कुमार – सामाजिक अनुसंधान, के.के. पब्लिकेशन्स, इलाहाबाद.

3rd Semester

UNIT 1: Constitutional Development and Foundations

Topics

- Historical background of Indian Constitution
- Constituent Assembly: Composition, ideology, debates
- Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Duties, Directive Principles
- Basic Structure doctrine

Suggested Readings

- Granville Austin – *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*
- D.D. Basu – *Introduction to the Constitution of India*
- Subhash Kashyap – *Our Constitution*
- B.L. Fadia – *Indian Government and Politics*

UNIT 2: Union Government and Federal System

Topics

- Union Executive: President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers
- Parliament: Structure, powers, committees
- Judiciary: Supreme Court, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism
- Federalism: Centre–state relations, intergovernmental dynamics
- Emergency provisions and their implications

Suggested Readings

- M.P. Jain – *Indian Constitutional Law*
- D.C. Gupta – *Indian Government and Politics*
- Paul Brass – *Politics of India Since Independence*

UNIT 3: Political Dynamics and Institutions

Topics

- Party system: National parties, party ideologies
- Pressure groups, interest groups, social movements

- Election Commission, electoral reforms
- Coalition politics at the Centre

Suggested Readings

- Rajni Kothari – *Politics in India*
 - Yogendra Yadav (ed.) – *Electoral Politics in India*
 - Zoya Hasan – *Parties and Party Politics in India*
-

UNIT 4: Governance, Policy-making, and Administration

Topics

- Public policy process: Formulation, implementation
- Administrative structure of the Union Government
- Role of bureaucracy, civil service reforms
- Issues of governance: Corruption, transparency, RTI, citizen charters

Suggested Readings

- S.R. Maheshwari – *Indian Administration*
 - Pratap Bhanu Mehta – *The Indian State*
 - A. Avasthi & S.R. Maheshwari – *Public Administration*
-

UNIT 5: Contemporary Challenges in Indian Politics

Topics

- Identity politics: Caste, religion, region, language
- Communalism, secularism, nationalism
- Development vs. environment debates
- Challenges to democracy and constitutionalism
- Emerging trends: Digital politics, youth participation

Suggested Readings

- Atul Kohli – *Democracy and Discontent*
- Christophe Jaffrelot – *India's Silent Revolution*
- Niraja Gopal Jayal – *Democracy and the State*

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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – III

Paper II

State Politics in India

MPOL0302-T

Unit I

Power, Functions and Position of Governor. Power, Functions and Position of Chief-Minister. Planning Machinery at the State Level in Madhya Pradesh. Organization and working. Organization and Functions of Lower and High Courts in Madhya Pradesh. Power, Functions and Position of Legislative in Madhya Pradesh.

Unit II

Constitutional Determinants – The Nature of Indian Federal System and Unitary State – A matter of Controversy. Demands of Autonomy by the Regionalism, State & Students Movements. Sarkaria Commissions Report. Economic Determinants – Center- State and Interstate Relation Bureaucracy – Role of Bureaucracy, Context with Political System, effective implementation of the responsibilities Prospect, Problem and Suggestions.

Unit III

Inter State Council. Judicial Tribunal. Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation. Coalition Politics in India and Consensus about Common Minimum Program.

Unit IV

Main Determinants of Elections Politics in States, Caste, Language, Religion, Leadership, Economic Development, Ideology, Role of Media. Role of Election Politics, Role of Election Commission in State's. Panchayati Raj System and its impact on State Politics.

Unit V

Impact of caste, communalism, regionalism and language on Indian Politics :
Backward Class and Dalit Movements. Critical Assessment of Indian Political
System.

Readings –

1. N.D. Palmer : Govt. and Politics in India.
2. I.C. Johrt : Politics.
3. Coupland, Sir Reginald : The Indian Problem.
4. J.P. Bansal, Supreme Court : Judicial Restraint versus Judicial Activism, Judicial Activism, Jaipur, Unique 1985
5. D.D. Basu, An Introduction on to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Prentice Hall 1994 (also in Hindi).
6. S. Kaushik (ed.), Indian Government and Politics, Delhi University, Directorate of Hindi Implementation, 1990.
7. S. Kaviraj, Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press 1998.
8. R. Kothari (ed.) Politics in India, New Delhi Orient Longman, 1970.
9. M.V. Pylee, Constitutional Government in India, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
10. M. Weiner, Party Politics in India, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1957.
11. सिवाक – भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
12. कोठारी, रजनी – भारत में राजनीति
13. जैन एवं फड़िया – भारतीय राज व्यवस्था
14. नेहा, ए.ए. – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
15. राय, एम.पी. – भारतीय राजनीति एवं शासन
16. जे. सी. जौहरी – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
17. गोविन्दराम वर्मा – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
18. ए.एस. नारंग – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
19. सुशीला कौशिक – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
20. श्रीमति राजेश जैन – भारतीय राजनीति के नये आयाम

Unit V

Main Characteristic and its analysis about Ideology of National Political Parties and Main issue of Controversy. Enforcement element and its analysis of coalition politics. Factors responsible for continuous Democracy in India and its Analysis.

Readings –

1. K.R. Bombwall, The Foundations of Indian Federalism, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967
2. P.R. Brass, “Pluralism, Regionalism and Decentralizing Tendencies in Contemporary Indian Politics” in A. Wilson and D. Dalton (eds.) The States of South Asia : Problems of National Integration , London, Hurst, 1982.
3. B. Dasgupta and W.H. Morris – Jones, Patterns and Trends in Indian Politics, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1976.
4. B.L. Fadia, State Politics in India, 2 Vols, New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.
5. A. Kohli (ed.) India’s Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State – Society Relations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
6. R. Kothari (ed.) State and National Building, Bombay, Allied Publishers 1976.
7. S.H. Rudolph and L.I. Rudolph, In Pursuit of Lakshmi – The Political Economy of the Indian State Delhi, Orient Longman, 1987.
8. I. Narain (ed.) State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan 1967.
9. S. Pai, State Politics : New Dimensions, Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity, Delhi, 2000
10. गोविन्द प्रसाद नेमा, एच.सी. शर्मा एवं श्रीमति राजेश जैन – भारत में राज्यों की राजनीति
11. सिवाक – भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
12. कोठारी, रजनी – भारत में राजनीति
13. जैन एवं फड़िया – भारतीय राज व्यवस्था
14. नेहा, ए.ए. – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति

15. राय, एम.पी. – भारतीय राजनीति एवं शासन
16. जे. सी. जौहरी – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
17. गोविन्दराम वर्मा – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
18. ए.एस. नारंग – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
19. सुशीला कौशिक – भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
20. श्रीमति राजेश जैन – भारतीय राजनीति के नये आयाम



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Political Science M.A. (Previous) Semester – III

Paper III

International Law

MPOL0303-T

Unit I

Origin and development of International law, Meaning, nature, scope and sources of International law.

The limitation and possibilities of International law.

Unit II

Relationship between international law and national law. Codification and progressive Development of International law.

Unit III

International Legal Principles : Recognition, Equality, Law of Sea, Treaty obligation, Diplomatic immunities and privileges, Extradition.

Unit IV

Law of Neutrality, Rights and duties of neutral powers, Violations of neutrality, blockade.

Unit V

Laws of Air Warfare : Sovereignty over their space, five freedom of air. Crimes against Humanity and provisions of International law, Treatment of prisoners of War, 1949

Geneva Convention.

Readings –

1. Pitt, Cobbet : Leading Cases in International Law
2. Oppenheim L. : International Law
3. Fenwick, G.G. : International Law
4. Lawrence : Principle of International Law
5. Green, L.C. : International Law Through Cases.
6. Strake, J.G. : An Introduction to International Law
7. Bricly, J.L. : The Law of Nations.
8. Garner, J.M. : Recent Development in International Law.
9. Hall, W.E. : International Law
10. Schewarzenberger, George : International law
11. Je sup. Philip, C.J. : A Modern Law of Nations
12. एच. एम. जैन : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
13. फडिया, बी.एल. : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय कानून
14. बंदालकार हरिदत्त : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय कानून

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Political Science M.A. (Final) Semester – III

Paper IV

Major Powers and Indian Foreign Policy

MPOL0304-T

Unit I

Meaning and Determinants of Foreign Policy.
Foreign policy of the United States of America.

Unit II

Foreign Policy of Great Britain
Foreign Policy of Erstwhile USSR and Now of Russia.

Unit III

Foreign Policy of People's Republic of China.
Recent Trends in Foreign Policies of above mentioned Countries.

Unit IV

Principles and Objectives of India's foreign Policy.
Domestic Determinants of India's foreign policy : Geography, history and culture,
society and political System.
External Determinants : Global, Regional and Bilateral.

Unit V

Structure of Foreign Policy Decision Making : Study of the Organization and working
of Ministry of External Affairs.
India's Policy towards : Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka.
India's Approach to Major Global Issues : Globalization, Disarmament, Cross Border
Terrorism, Environment Protection & Human Rights.

Readings –

1. P.M. Cronin, From Globalism to Regionalism : New Perspective on US Foreign and Defense Policies, Washington, National Defense University Press, 1993.
2. J.B. Dunlop, The Rise of Russia and the Fall of the Soviet Empire, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1993.
3. R.E. Kanet and A.V. Kozhmiakin, The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation, London Macmillan, 1997.
4. S.J.R. Bilgrami, India and the UN, New Delhi, Jamia, 1969.
5. V.P. Dutt, India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1999.
6. N. Jetley, India's Foreign Policy : Challenges and Prospects, New Delhi, Janaki Prakashan, 1985.
7. N.K. Jha, (ed.), India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2000.
8. H. Kapur, India's Foreign Policy : 1947-1993, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
9. S. Mansingh, India's Search for Power, New Delhi, Sage, 1995.
10. J. Nehru, India's Foreign Policy : Selected Speeches, September 1946 – April 1961, New Delhi, Publications Division Government of India, 1971.
11. मथुरा लाल शर्मा – बदलती विदेश नीतियां
12. आर. भारद्वाज – भारत और आधुनिक विश्व
13. जी. के. शर्मा, भारत की विदेश नीति।

4th Semester

M.A. Fourth Semester

Paper MPOLO401-T

Politics of Madhya Pradesh and Administration

UNIT 1: Historical Background and Formation of Madhya Pradesh

Topics

- Historical evolution of the region before state formation
- Merger of princely states and creation of Madhya Pradesh (1956)
- Reorganization: Separation of Chhattisgarh (2000)
- Socio-cultural diversity: Tribes, languages, regions (Malwa, Bundelkhand, Baghelkhand, Mahakoshal, Nimar)
- Political culture and regional identity

Suggested Readings

1. Mishra, Umesh – *History of Madhya Pradesh*
 2. Sharma, K.C. – *Madhya Pradesh Ka Samaj aur Sanskriti*
 3. Brass, Paul R. – *The Politics of India Since Independence*
 4. Austin, Granville – *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation* (for federal background)
-

UNIT 2: Political Structure and Electoral Politics

Topics

- Evolution of party system in Madhya Pradesh
- Role of Indian National Congress, Bharatiya Janata Party, and regional parties
- Leadership patterns: From Princely rulers to democratic elites
- Electoral behavior and trends (Vidhan Sabha elections)
- Role of caste, tribe, region, and class in state politics
- Political participation, voter mobilization, and campaigning

Suggested Readings

1. Yadav, Yogendra – *Electoral Politics in the Indian States*
2. Palshikar, Suhas – *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*
3. Government of MP – *Statistical Reports on Elections*
4. Rai, Praveen – *Voting Behaviour in Indian States*

UNIT 3: State Government & Administrative Structure

Topics

- Constitutional position of the state within the Indian federal system
- Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Ministers
- State Legislature: Powers, functions, committees
- Administrative structure of the state: Secretariat, Directorates, and field administration
- Role of Chief Secretary, District Collector, Divisional Commissioner
- Civil service reforms and administrative accountability

Suggested Readings

1. Avasthi, A. & Maheshwari, S.R. – *Public Administration in India*
2. Fadia, B.L. – *Indian Government and Politics*
3. Maheshwari, S.R. – *Indian Administration*
4. MP General Administration Department Reports

UNIT 4: Local Governance and Decentralization in Madhya Pradesh

Topics

- Panchayati Raj Institutions in Madhya Pradesh (73rd Amendment, MP Panchayati Raj Act)
- Urban governance: Municipalities and Municipal Corporations
- Gram Sabhas, Tribal Self-Governance, PESA Act implementation
- Role of SHGs and community-based institutions
- Decentralized planning, participatory democracy, and challenges

Suggested Readings

1. Mathew, George – *Panchayati Raj in India: An Overview*
2. Government of MP – *Panchayati Raj and Rural Development Reports*
3. Baviskar, Amita – *In the Belly of the River* (tribal & local governance context)
4. Jain, L.C. – *Decentralisation in India*

UNIT 5: Public Policy, Development & Contemporary Issues

Topics

- Economic development of MP: Agriculture, industry, infrastructure

- Social sector policies: Education, health, tribal welfare, women's empowerment
- Major government schemes and administrative innovations (Ladli Laxmi, Mukhya Mantri schemes, e-governance, public service guarantee)
- Issues of corruption, law & order, Naxalism (in some districts)
- Environmental politics: Forest rights, displacement, development projects
- Future challenges and prospects of governance in MP

Suggested Readings

1. Dreze, Jean & Sen, Amartya – *India: Development and Participation*
2. MP Human Development Report (Latest edition)
3. Sharma, Alok – *Governance and Development in Madhya Pradesh*
4. Government of MP – *Annual Economic Survey of Madhya Pradesh*



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Political Science M.A. (Final) Semester – IV

Paper II

Federalism in India and Local Self Government MPOL0402-T
(Special Reference to M.P.)

Unit I

Development and Nature of Federalism in India. Centre-State Relations legislative Administrative and financial relations special references to emergency Period.

Unit II

Report of Sarkaria Commission : Salient Features Analytic. Study and criticism. Interstate council, regional parties and their effect on federalism.

Unit III

New trends of Federalism Nature and prospects Demand of autonomy by states. Development Local Govt. after independence 73rd and 74th amendment.

Unit IV

Rural Local self govt. special preference to M.P. Organization and powers. Urban Local self Govt. special reference to M.P., organization and Powers.,

Unit V

Finance and Local self Govt. Bureaucracy in Local Govt. Women's reservation in Panchayat its effect. Local autonomy and its importance.

Readings –

1. K.R. Bombwall, The Foundations of Indian Federalism, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
2. R. Khan, Rethinking Indian Federalism, Shimla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.
3. A. Kohli (ed.). India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State – Society Relations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
4. I. Narain (ed.) State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan 1967.
5. S. Pai, State Politics : New Dimensions, Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity, Delhi, 2000.
6. A. Ray, Tension Areas in Indian's Federal System, Calcutta, The Press, 1970.
7. एम. के. माहेश्वरी – म.प्र. की राजनीति : विविध आयाम
8. मध्यप्रदेश पंचायती राज अधिनियम।
9. माहेश्वरी एण्ड चतुर्वेदी – म.प्र. की राजनीति
10. डी.डी. वसु – भारत का संविधान

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Political Science M.A. (Final) Semester – IV

Paper III

Western Political Theory

MPOL0403-T

Unit I

Meanings, Nature and Significance of Political Theory. Different Interpretation in Political Theory and Problem. Limitations of Classical Tradition.

Unit II

Discuss the Decline of Political Theory and Modern Political Theory.

Unit III

Behaviouralism and Post Behaviouralism. Analysis the Decline and Political Theory. Arguments of Isaih Berlin, Jean blandael, Gean Willendel, Leo Straus about Revival of Political Theory.

Unit IV

End of Ideology and its effect on Political Theory. New Trends in Political Theory.

Unit V

Democracy, Idealism, Marxism, Socialism and Fascism.

Readings –

1. बेनी प्रसाद – हिन्दुस्तान की पुरानी सभ्यता
2. बी.पी. वर्मा – आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन – भाग एक एवं दो
3. विपिन चन्द्र – भारत का स्वतंत्रता संग्राम
4. महात्मा गांधी – सत्य के साथ मेरे प्रयोग
5. फडिया – राजनीतिक चिन्तन भारतीय एवं पाश्चात्य

Readings –

1. S.P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), Essays on Indian Federalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.
2. D.D. Basu, An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994 (in Hindi also)
3. K.R. Bombwall, The Foundations of Indian Federalism, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
4. R. Khan, Rethinking Indian Federalism, Shimla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.
5. R. Kothari, Party System and Election Studies, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
6. J.A. Kousar, Federalism and Good Governance : Issues across Cultures, New Delhi, South Asian, 1998.
7. P. Kumar, Studies in Indian Federalism, New Delhi, Deep and Deep 1988.
8. Z. Hasan (ed.), Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
9. J. Manor, "Parties and the Party System :", in A. Kohli (ed.) India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
10. S. Pai, State Politics : New Dimensions : Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity, Delhi, Shipra, 2000.
11. M. Weiner, Party Building in a New Nation : The Indian Congress, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1967.
12. C.E. Zirakzadeh, Social Movements in Politics : A comparative Study, New York, Addison Wesley, Longman 1997.



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Political Science M.A. (Final) Semester – IV

Paper IV

Diplomacy and Human Rights

MPOL0404-T

Unit I

Meanings & Objectives of Diplomacy, Relation of Diplomacy with International Relations, Foreign Policy and International Law. Historical evolution of diplomatic theory, methods and techniques upto present day. Limitations of Diplomacy.

Unit II

Types of Diplomacy, Function & Duties of a diplomat, Diplomatic Procedure, Diplomatic Language.

Unit III

Diplomacy as an Instrument of National Policy. Organization of the Ministry of External Affairs in India and Department of State in U.S.A. Cold War Diplomacy between two super Powers. Decline of Diplomacy in the 20th century.

Unit IV

Meanings and nature of Human Right. Origin of development of concept of Human Rights.

Himan Rights Global and regional Senario. UNO and Human Rights, Provision in UN Charter Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Unit V

International protection of Human Rights Civic, Political Social and Economic Rights. Collective rights, Basis of self decisions. Problems and solutions.

6. एस. पी. वर्मा – समकालीन राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
7. जे.सी. जौहरी – समकालीन राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
8. श्यामलाल वर्मा – आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
9. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा – अभिनव राजनीतिक चिंतन
10. गोविन्द प्रसाद नेमा – प्रो. हेराल्ड ज. लास्की के राजनीतिक विचारों का अध्ययन
11. गौतम एवं दुबे – अभिनव राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त
12. बी. आर. पुरोहित – बीसवी. शताब्दी के राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त की प्रमुख धाराएं
13. V.P. Verma – Modern Indian Political Thought Vol. I & II
14. Vipin Chandra – India's Struggle for Freedom.
15. S.P. Verma – Modern Political Theory
16. J.C. Johari – Contemporary Political Theory.
17. D. Bell – End of Ideology.
18. Cobban – Decline of Political Theory.
19. F. Fukuyana – End of History and the Last Man.
20. Hacker – Political Theory : Philosophy, Ideology and Science.
21. T. Khan – Structure of Scientific Revolution.
22. Laski – Reflection on the Revolution of our times.

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M.A. FINAL POLITICAL SCIENCE

PROJECT WORK

MPOL0405-P

Subject of Project :-

1. Role of Non-Governmental
institutions

2. Gram Panchayat/Nagar Panchayat
Municipalities/ Municipal Corporations
And Co-Operative Institutions Organization
And functions. Role of Public representatives.

3. Role of Mede in formation of Public Option

4. Role of district Administration and Police
Administration

5. Political Environment Right to
Information

Area of project

All non Governmental
institution in M.P.

All institution in M.P.

All agencies of Medes in M.P.

All units of District and Police
administration in District

All M.P.

All Institutions for Right to
Information.

Readings –

The United Nations : The Challenge and Relevance, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.

1. राय एम. पी. : राजतम सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार
2. शर्मा हरिश्चन्द्र : राजनय सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार
3. पणिककर : राजनय
4. राय, एम.पी. : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन
5. सुशील चन्द्र सिंह : राजनय के सिद्धान्त
6. बी. एल. फड़िया : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
7. Nicolson, H. : Diplomacy
8. Satow : Guide to Diplomatic Practice
9. Nicolson H. : The Evolution of Diplomatic Method.
10. Webster, C. : Arts and Practice of Diplomacy.
11. Gooch G.P. : Studies in Diplomacy and Statecraft.
12. P. Baehr and L.Gordenker, The United Nations in the 1990's, London, Oxford University Press, 1992.
13. K.P. Saxena, Reforming.