

MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR

**As per model syllabus of U.G.C. New Delhi, drafted
by Central Board of Studies and Approved by Higher
Education and the Governor M.P.**



कला एवं समाज विज्ञान संकाय

Faculty of Art & Social Science

Syllabus & Prescribed Books

Subject-Economics

M.A. Semester Examination

1st Semester



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY JABALPUR

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
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MECO0101-T

M.A. Economics
Semester – I

Paper –I Advanced Economic Analysis –I

Objective : To provide the knowledge about consumer behavior regarding Market and production units of the firm.

Unit -1 General Introduction to Micro/Macro/Positive and Normative Economics/Scarcity and choice/ Rational Behaviour.

Unit -2 Utility Analysis, Cardinal Utility. The law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, The law of equi-marginal utility, and ordinal utility, Indifference curves analysis, price Effect, Income Effect & Substitution Effect. Indifference curve and Budget line, Utility Maximization Rule, Practical significance.

Unit -3 Law of Demand & supply, Derivation of demand curve from Price Consumption curve, market demand, Changes in demand and supply and their quantity, Elasticity and their applications, Demand and consumer surplus.

Unit -4 Revealed Preference Theory, Consumer choice under uncertainty Hicksian revision of demand theory.

Unit -5 production and Cost functions – Law of variable Proportions – Returns to scale production function of Multi-Product firm, Producer's equilibrium –elasticity of substitution – Euler's theorem : Cobb-Douglas production function, Cost Functions Cost curves, Iso-cost curves traditional and modern cost analysis.



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MECO0102-T

M.A. Economics

Semester – I

Paper –II Macro Economics

Objective : To provide the conceptual knowledge regarding economics policies at national and international level.

Unit -1 Nature of Macro Economics, Basic concepts, Stock and Flow Variables, Functional Relationships, Equilibrium, National Income and its measurement, GDP and GNP, Importance of NI Estimation, NI and Economic Welfare, NI Estimation in India.

Unit -2 Macro Economic Equilibrium, Income Determination in closed and open Economy, Consumption and Investment Function, Concept of Simple Multiplier, Public Expenditure, Export, Tax, Balanced Budget and Dynamic Multiplier.

Unit -3 The Component of Money Supply, Interest Rate and Theo of Liquidity Preference. Monetary Policy and its Instruments.

Unit -4 Theories of Employment, Classical Theory, Say's Law of Market, classical Mode with and without saving and Investment, Criticism of the Model. Keynesian Model with Demand and Supply of Money. IS-LM Analysis and Interest Rate Determination. Keynes Vs the Classics, Measurement and Trend of Unemployment in Indian Economy.

Unit -5 Theories of Consumption and Investment –APC and MPC, Factors affecting consumption. Income –Consumption Hypothesis, Saving Function, Paradox of Thrift Investment Function, Determinants of Investments, MEC and MEL Theories of Investment, C,S, I measurement in Indian Economy.



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MECO0103-T

M.A. Economics

Semester – I

Paper –III Public Economics

Objective : To develop the conceptual frame work about government's public economic policies and annual budgeting.

Unit- I Public Choice Voting and Resource Allocation, Public Choice analysis, The Growth of Government significance Failure.

Unit –II Role of Govt. in organized Society – Govt, as an agent for Economic Planning & Development Concept of Public Goods, Private Goods and Merit Goods, Theory of Maximum, Social Advantage Theory – Dalton, Pigous Musgrav.

Unit –III Public Expenditure –Wagner's law of Increasing State Activities, Wiesman, Peacock hypothesis. Effects of Public Expenditure Efficiency Effect, Incentive Effect, Allocative Effect on Distribution, Employment, Economic Stability & Economic Development. Dalton's Norm of Public Expenditure, Fiscal policy and its objectives.

Unit –IV Economics of Taxation – Canons of Taxation, Taxable Capacity, Factors Determining Taxable Capacity, Its Significance. Theories of Taxation Benefit Theory, The Cost Service Theory and Ability to Pay Theory, Incidence of Taxes. Effects of Taxation Efficiency Effect, Incentive Effect, Allocative Effect. Effect on Distribution, On Employment, On Economic Stability.

Unit –V Debt – Public Debt & Economic Growth, Public Debt and Inflation, Public Debt as a means of regulating economy. Debt Burden, Debt Redemption, Deficit financing.



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MECO0104-T

M.A. Economics

Semester – I

Paper –IV Quantitative Techniques

Objective : This Paper provides the statistical and mathematical approach to understand economic principles and policies.

Unit –I Definition, Importance & Scope of statistics, Measures of Central tendency Measures of dispersion and skewness : Correlation Analysis : Correlation Coefficient, Methods of Computing Simple correlation, concept of probable Error. Spearman's coefficient of Rank correlation.

Unit –II Linear and Simultaneous Equations up to Three Variables and its Application in Economics, e.g. Calculation of equilibrium prices, Impact of Tax and Subsidy on Demand and Supply Model Calculations of Factor Prices. Calculations of Macro Economic Variables.

Unit –III Simple Differentiation and its Application in Economics i.e. Calculation of Elasticity Coefficient. Marginal Cost and Revenue, Productivity, Price determination Condition under different markets.

Unit –IV Regression Analysis : Concept, Regression lines, finding regression coefficients and equations. Interpolation and extrapolation : Concept, significance, assumptions, methods of Interpolation and extrapolation.

Unit –V Index Numbers : A Conceptual frame work, uses, types, problems in construction of Index numbers, The chain index numbers, Base shifting and deflating the index numbers, cost of living index numbers.

2nd Semester

M.A. Economics – Semester II

MECO0201-T Advanced Economic Analysis – II

Unit I: Theory of Consumer Behaviour (Advanced)

- Preference ordering and axioms of choice
- Utility functions and demand functions
- Slutsky equation
- Revealed preference theory
- Intertemporal choice and uncertainty (basic introduction)
- Hicksian and Marshallian demand

Unit II: Theory of Production and Cost (Advanced)

- Production functions:
 - Cobb–Douglas and CES production functions
- Isoquant analysis and elasticity of substitution
- Cost minimization and profit maximization
- Duality between production and cost functions
- Technical change and productivity

Unit III: Market Structures and Pricing (Advanced)

- Perfect competition in short and long run
- Monopoly and price discrimination
- Monopolistic competition
- Oligopoly models:
 - Cournot
 - Bertrand
 - Stackelberg
- Contestable markets (basic idea)

Unit IV: General Equilibrium and Welfare Economics

- Partial vs general equilibrium analysis
- Exchange economy and Edgeworth box
- Pareto optimality
- Welfare theorems of economics
- Social welfare functions
- Market failure and welfare loss

Unit V: Game Theory and Strategic Behaviour

- Basic concepts of game theory
- Nash equilibrium
- Dominant strategies
- Prisoner's dilemma
- Repeated games (introductory level)
- Applications of game theory in economics

📖 Suggested References / Books

1. Varian, H.R. – *Microeconomic Analysis*
2. Mas-Colell, A., Whinston, M.D. & Green, J.R. – *Microeconomic Theory*
3. Koutsoyiannis, A. – *Modern Microeconomics*
4. Jehle, G.A. & Reny, P.J. – *Advanced Microeconomic Theory*
5. Nicholson, W. & Snyder, C. – *Microeconomic Theory*



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and non-existence and incomplete markets : Theory of Second Best, Arrow's impossibility theorem.
Walrasian and Marshall condition of the existence of the general Equilibrium.

Basic Reading List

1. Kreps, David M. (1990), A Course in Microeconomic Theory Princeton University Press, Princeton.



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Unit -5 Business Cycles Meaning and Nature, Theories of trade Cycle Monetary Theory Schumpeter, Keynesian, Samuelson and Hicks. Non monetary theories of business cycles.

Books Recommended :

E.J. Shapiro W.H. Bransin	Macro Economic Analysis Macro
M.L. Jhingan	Economic Theory and Policy Macro
M.C. Vaishya Sunilbhaduri	Economic Theory Macro Economic
K.K. Kurihara	Theory Macro Economic Analysis
	Monetary Theory and Public Policy



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Books Recommended

1. Gupta & Gupta – Statistics
2. D.N. Elhance – Fundamentals of Statistics (Hindi and English Edition)
3. Couner – Statistics in Theory & Practice
4. R.G.D. Allen – Statistics for Economics
5. A.L. Bowliy – Elements of statistics
6. Croxton & Cowden – Applied General Statistics
7. JITS Chandan – Statistics for Business & Economics
8. SP Gupta – Statistical Methods



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Unit-5 Tariffs meaning and types :- Effects of tariff under partial and general equilibrium : Optimum tariff and welfare : Effects of tariff on income distribution. The Stolper- Samuelson theorem, Dumping : Types, Objectives and effects of dumping; Current incidence of dumping in India and its impact on our economy ; Anti-dumping measures.

Books Recommended

1. Bhagwati, J. (Ed) –International Trade Selected Readings, Cambridge University Press, Massachusetts.
2. Carbaugh – R. J. International Economics, International Thompson Publishing, New York.
3. Kenen, P.B. –The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London.
4. Kindleberger, C.P. – International Economics, R.D. Irwin, Homewood.
5. Soderston, B- International Economics, The Macmillan Press Ltd. London.
6. Francis Cherunilam – International Economics
7. Francis Cherunilam – International Business
8. D.M. Mithani – International Economics
9. H.G. Mannur – International Economics
10. Peter B. Kenen – The International Economy
11. P. Subba Rao – International Business

3rd Semester

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M.A. Economic

Semester- III

Paper-I History of Economic Thought

MECO0301-T

Unit I: Introduction & Pre-Classical Economic Thought

Meaning, scope, and importance of studying history of economic thought

Economic ideas in ancient civilizations, Greek thought – Plato, Aristotle

Medieval period – Scholastic economists (St. Thomas Aquinas)

Mercantilism: major ideas, role of the state, foreign trade, bullionism

Physiocracy: Quesnay's Tableau Économique, natural order, laissez-faire

Unit II: Classical School of Economics

Topics

Adam Smith: division of labour, value theory, invisible hand, economic growth

David Ricardo: rent theory, distribution, comparative advantage

Thomas Robert Malthus: population theory, gluts and demand deficiency

J.S. Mill: liberty, wages fund doctrine, economic progress

Critique and decline of classical economics

Unit III: Marxian Economics

Topics

Historical materialism, Labour theory of value

Surplus value and exploitation, Capital accumulation and crisis

Marx's critique of classical political economy

Unit IV: Marginalism and Neoclassical Economics

Topics

Marginal revolution: Jevons, Menger, Walras, Theory of utility, marginal analysis

Marshallian economics: partial equilibrium, elasticity, consumer surplus

Pigou and welfare economics, General equilibrium (Walras) and Pareto optimality

Criticisms of neoclassical economics

Unit V: Modern Economic Thought (20th Century Onwards)

Topics

Keynesian Revolution: effective demand, consumption function, multiplier

Post-Keynesian thinkers: Joan Robinson, Kaldor

Monetarism: Milton Friedman, quantity theory revival

Institutional economics: Veblen, Commons

Development economists: Rostow, Myrdal, Schumpeter on innovation

Recent trends: behavioural economics (Kahneman, Thaler)

Recommended Books:

Adam Smith – The Wealth of Nations

Ricardo – Principles of Political Economy and Taxation

Malthus – Essay on the Principle of Population

Schumpeter – History of Economic Analysis



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA	
Semester	:	III	
Subject	:	Economics	MECO0302-T
Title of Subject Group	:	India's foreign Trade and International Institutions / भारत का विदेशी व्यापार एवं अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संस्थाएँ	
Paper No.	:	II (Compulsory)	

Unit -1

विदेशी व्यापार और आर्थिक विकास – अर्थ और भुगतान संतुलन के घटक, भुगतान संतुलन में संतुलन एवं असंतुलन। भुगतान संतुलन में असमानता के कारण।

Foreign Trade and Economic Development , Meaning and components of Balance of Payments, Equilibrium and disequilibrium of Balance of Payments. Factors causing disequilibrium balance of payments.

Unit-2

स्वर्णमान के अंतर्गत स्वतः कीमत समायोजन, लचीली विनिमय दरों के अंतर्गत स्वतः कीमत समायोजन (कीमत प्रभाव)। मार्शल, लर्नर, सिद्धांत – लोच विधि। पूंजी गतिशीलता से अंतर्गत प्रत्यक्ष नियंत्रण के लिये समायोजन। विदेशी व्यापार गुणक एवं आप का निर्धारण।

Adjustment mechanisms of balance of Payments Under Gold Standards, Under flexible exchange rates (price effect), Under elasticity approach Marshall Lerner Principle, Under Capital movements direct control for adjustment. Foreign Trade Multiplier and determination of Income.



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Suggested Readings:

- 1- International Economics – Kindleberger.
- 2- International Economics – O.S. Shrivastava.
- 3- International Economics – D.M. Mithani
- 4- International Economics – Mannur
- 5- WTO & International Trade – Rao.
- 6- International Economics – Rudardatt & Sundarm.
- 7- International Economics – Mishra & Puri
- 8- अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय अर्थशास्त्र – डी. एम. मिथानी।
- 9- अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय अर्थशास्त्र – बरला एवं अग्रवाल।
- 10- भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था – एस.पी. सिंह।



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Minimum Wages Act. 1948. Wages, Efficiency of Labour and Productivity in India.

Wages Policy Under the Five year Plans. Problem of Bonus in India.

Unit -3

सामाजिक सुरक्षा – अर्थ उद्गम, विकास उद्देश्य एवं विधियाँ। भारत में सामाजिक सुरक्षा की विभिन्न योजनाएँ, श्रम – कल्याण – अर्थ, उद्देश्य, विकास, क्षेत्र एवं वर्गीकरण।

भारत में विभिन्न अभिकरणों द्वारा संचालित श्रम कल्याण गतिविधियाँ।

1. सरकार द्वारा
2. नियोक्ता द्वारा
3. श्रम-संगठनों द्वारा।

Social Security – Meaning Origin, Growth, Aims and Methods. Different Schemes of Social Security in India.

Labour Welfare – Meaning, Aims, Growth, Scope and Classification. Labour Welfare Activities done by different Agencies in India.

- (a) By Government
- (b) By Employers.
- (c) By Trade Unions.

Unit -4

औद्योगिक विवाद-अर्थ, प्रकार, कारण, दुष्परिणाम, बचाव एवं समझौते, प्रबंध में श्रमिकों की भागीदारी। सामुहिक सौदेबाजी।

भारत में श्रमिक संघ आन्दोलन का विकास, कठिनाईयाँ, कमियाँ एवं भारत में श्रमिक संघ आन्दोलन को सशक्त बनाने के उपाय।

Industrial Disputes – Meaning Types, Causes Consequence Prevention and Settlement.

Industrial Disputes in India – Main Causes and Remedies. Industrial Dispute Act. 1947.

Worker's Participation in management. Collective Bargaining.

Trade Union Definition, Need Growth, Approaches and Functions.



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY JABALPUR

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.

Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

As recommended by Central board of Studies and

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	III
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Agricultural Economics / कृषि अर्थशास्त्र
Paper No.	:	Group-A-2 / ग्रुप -ए-2 (Optional)

Unit -1

1. कृषि अर्थशास्त्र—अर्थ प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
 2. ग्रामीण अर्थ व्यवस्था में कृषि की भूमिका
 3. कृषि विकास की अवस्थाएँ
 4. लीविस का निदर्श और रेने व फे के द्वारा उसमें सुधार।
- 1- Agricultural Economics – Meaning, Nature and Scope
 - 2- Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy
 - 3- Stages of Agriculture Development
 - 4- Lewis Model and Rene – Fe contribution.

Unit-2

1. कृषि में आगतों के अनुकूलतम संयोग की समस्या (भूमि श्रम व पूंजी के सन्दर्भ में)
 2. कृषि पद्धतियाँ एवं उनके प्रकार—सहकारी बनाम निजी
 3. कृषि जोत
 4. भारत एवं मध्यप्रदेश में भूमि सुधार
- 1- Optimum Combination problems in Agriculture input (in references to land, Labour and capital)



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- 1- Issue of Indian Agriculture in Global Perspective
- 2- Provisions regarding Agriculture in W.T.O.
- 3- Agriculture Development in Madhya Pradesh
- 4- Agriculture related problems and Suggestions in Madhya Pradesh

Reference Material

- 1- Bilgrami, S.A.R. (1996), Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
- 2- Dantwala, M.L. et. Al (1991), Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
- 3- Gulati, A. and T. Kelly (1999), Trade Liberalization and Indian Agriculture, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 4- Joshi, P.C. (1975), Land Reforms in India : Trends and Prospects, Allied Publishers, Bombay.
- 5- Rudra, A. (1982), Indian Agricultural Economics : Myths and Reality, Allied Publishers, New Text Book
- 6- P.K. Gupta : Agriculture Economics
- 7- R.G. Desai – Agriculture Economics



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औद्योगिक संयोजन एवं इसका फर्म की कार्य कुशलता एवं आर्थिक शक्ति पर प्रभाव। औद्योगिक स्थानीयकरण के सिद्धांत –वेबर एवं सार्जेण्ट फ्लोरेंस, स्थानीयकरण को प्रभावित करने वाले तत्व, औद्योगिक रुग्णता।

Industrial combination and its impact on efficiency of the firm and economic power. Theories of Industrial location – Weber and Sargent Florence : Factors affecting location, Industrial sickness.

Unit -4

भारत के प्रमुख बड़े पैमाने के उद्योगों का विकास एवं वर्तमान समस्याएँ – लोहा एवं इस्पात उद्योग, सूती वस्त्र उद्योग, जूट उद्योग, सीमेन्ट उद्योग, चीनी उद्योग एवं इंजीनियरिंग वस्तुएँ (संगठित निर्माण क्षेत्र) भारत में लघु एवं कुटीर उद्योग का विकास।

Growth and current problems of selected large scale industries in India Iron & steel, Cotton textiles, Jute, Cement, Sugar and engineering goods. (Organised I manufacturing sector), Development of Small Scale and Cottage Industries in India.

Unit -5

औद्योगिक वित्त के स्रोत – स्व पूंजी, उधार पूंजी, औद्योगिक वित्त संस्थाएँ जैसे – आई.डी.बी.आई., आई.एफ.सी.आई., एस.एफ.सी., एस.आई.डी.सी., व्यापारिक बैंक।

Sources of Industrial finance owned capital, borrowed capital, industrial finance institutions – IDBI, IFCI, SFC, SIDC, Commercial banks.

Books Recommended :

1. T.R. Sharma – Location of Industries in India
2. Cherunilam, F (1994) – Industrial Economics in Indian Perspective (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
3. E.A.O. Robinson – Structure of Competitive Industry.
4. Jalan B (1996) – India's Economic Policy, Viking, New Delhi
5. Singh & Sadhu – Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House
6. Naidu K.M. (1999) – Industrialization & Regional Development in India
7. Mamoria & Mamorja – Dynamic of Industrial Relations in India



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	III
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Demography / जनांकिकी
Paper No.	:	Group-B-2 / ग्रुप -बी-2 (Optional)

Unit -1

जनांकिकी – अर्थ, महत्व, जनांकिकी विश्लेषण की विधियां, जनांकिकी का अन्य विज्ञानों से संबंध। जनांकिकी की आधारभूत अवधारणा – जनसंख्या पिरामिड, जनसंख्या का घनत्व, लिंग, अनुपात, जनसंख्या वृद्धि, जनसंख्या जाल।

Demography – Meaning Significance, Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Relationship With other sciences.

Basic concepts of Demography – Population Pyramid, Density of Population Sex ratio, Population growth and Population Trap.

Unit-2

माथस का जनसंख्या सिद्धांत, जनसंख्या का अनुकूलतम सिद्धांत, जनसंख्या का सामाजिक – सांस्कृतिक सिद्धांत – ड्यूमांट का सामाजिक के शाकर्षण सिद्धांत, ब्रेन्टो का बढ़ती सम्पन्नता एवं सुख का सिद्धांत, हैनरी जार्ज का बौद्धिक विकास का सिद्धांत, जनांकिकी का संक्रमण सिद्धांत।

4th Semester



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MECO0401-T
M.A. Economics

Semester IV

Paper I Economics of Growth and Development

Max. Marks : 50

Unit I

1. Concepts of growth and development, factors of growth and development, Problems of under development and development.
2. Ricardian Theory of Growth
3. Malthusian Theory of Growth
4. Marxian Theory

Unit II

1. Schumpeter's Model
2. Keynesian Model of Employment and Income, Consumption Function
3. Multiplier, Accelerator & Investment Function.
4. Harrod – Domar Model
5. Joan Robinson's Model of Growth

Unit III

1. Theory of Balanced growth – Nurkse and Lewis model
2. Theories of Dualism – Boeke, Higgins & Myint
3. Theories of Unbalanced Growth – Hirschman
4. Leibenstien's Model



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Unit IV

1. Rostow's Stages of Growth
2. Mahalanobis Model
3. Neoclassical Model of Meade
4. Solow's Neoclassical Model
5. Kaldor Model

Unit V

1. Approaches to Development : Partial Theories of Growth and Development – vicious circle of poverty, circular causation, unlimited supply of labour, big push, balanced growth
unbalanced growth, critical minimum efforts thesis, low income equilibrium trap : Dualism
– technical behavioural and social.

Books Recommended :

- 1- विकास का अर्थशास्त्र एवं नियोजन : एम.एल.झिंगन
- 2- आर्थिक संवृद्धि एवं विकास : व्ही. सी. सिन्हा
- 3- Economic Development and Planning : Lekhi



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Unit –V SECTORAL PERFORMANCE –III

1. Foreign Trade and Balance of Payment
2. India and International Institutions
3. Multinational Corporations and Foreign Capital
4. Government Finance : Union and States
5. Fiscal Federalism in India and Latest finance commission.

संदर्भ ग्रंथ :-

1. भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था :- रुद्रदत्त एवं सुंदरम्
2. भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था :- मिश्रा पुरी – हिमालय पब्लि.
3. Indian Economy – K.N. Prapad



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Minimum Wages Act. 1948. Wages, Efficiency of Labour and Productivity in India.

Wages Policy Under the Five year Plans. Problem of Bonus in India.

Unit -3

सामाजिक सुरक्षा – अर्थ उद्गम, विकास उद्देश्य एवं विधियाँ। भारत में सामाजिक सुरक्षा की विभिन्न योजनाएँ, श्रम – कल्याण – अर्थ, उद्देश्य, विकास, क्षेत्र एवं वर्गीकरण।

भारत में विभिन्न अभिकरणों द्वारा संचालित श्रम कल्याण गतिविधियाँ।

4. सरकार द्वारा
5. नियोक्ता द्वारा
6. श्रम-संगठनों द्वारा।

Social Security – Meaning Origin, Growth, Aims and Methods. Different Schemes of Social Security in India.

Labour Welfare – Meaning, Aims, Growth, Scope and Classification. Labour Welfare Activities done by different Agencies in India.

- (d) By Government
- (e) By Employers.
- (f) By Trade Unions.

Unit -4

औद्योगिक विवाद-अर्थ, प्रकार, कारण, दुष्परिणाम, बचाव एवं समझौते, प्रबंध में श्रमिकों की भागीदारी। सामुहिक सौदेबाजी।

भारत में श्रमिक संघ आन्दोलन का विकास, कठिनाईयाँ, कमियाँ एवं भारत में श्रमिक संघ आन्दोलन को सशक्त बनाने के उपाय।

Industrial Disputes – Meaning Types, Causes Consequence Prevention and Settlement.

Industrial Disputes in India – Main Causes and Remedies. Industrial Dispute Act. 1947.

Worker's Participation in management. Collective Bargaining.

Trade Union Definition, Need Growth, Approaches and Functions.



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	IV
Subject	:	Economics MECO0403-T
Title of Subject Group	:	Agricultural Economics / कृषि अर्थशास्त्र
Paper No.	:	Group-A-2 / ग्रुप -ए-2 (Optional)

Unit -1

5. कृषि अर्थशास्त्र—अर्थ प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
6. ग्रामीण अर्थ व्यवस्था में कृषि की भूमिका
7. कृषि विकास की अवस्थाएँ
8. लीविस का निदर्श और रेने व फे के द्वारा उसमें सुधार।
- 5- Agricultural Economics – Meaning, Nature and Scope
- 6- Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy
- 7- Stages of Agriculture Development
- 8- Lewis Model and Rene – Fe contribution.

Unit-2

5. कृषि में आगतों के अनुकूलतम संयोग की समस्या (भूमि श्रम व पूंजी के सन्दर्भ में)
6. कृषि पद्धतियाँ एवं उनके प्रकार—सहकारी बनाम निजी
7. कृषि जोत
8. भारत एवं मध्यप्रदेश में भूमि सुधार
- 5- Optimum Combination problems in Agriculture input (in references to land, Labour and capital)



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- 5- Issue of Indian Agriculture in Global Perspective
- 6- Provisions regarding Agriculture in W.T.O.
- 7- Agriculture Development in Madhya Pradesh
- 8- Agriculture related problems and Suggestions in Madhya Pradesh

Reference Material

- 8- Bilgrami, S.A.R. (1996), Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
- 9- Dantwala, M.L. et. Al (1991), Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
- 10- Gulati, A. and T. Kelly (1999), Trade Liberalization and Indian Agriculture, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 11- Joshi, P.C. (1975), Land Reforms in India : Trends and Prospects, Allied Publishers, Bombay.
- 12- Rudra, A. (1982), Indian Agricultural Economics : Myths and Reality, Allied Publishers, New Text Book
- 13- P.K. Gupta : Agriculture Economics
- 14- R.G. Desai – Agriculture Economics



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Unit -3

औद्योगिक संयोजन एवं इसका फर्म की कार्य कुशलता एवं आर्थिक शक्ति पर प्रभाव। औद्योगिक स्थानीयकरण के सिद्धांत –वेबर एवं सार्जेण्ट फ्लोरेंस, स्थानीयकरण को प्रभावित करने वाले तत्व, औद्योगिक रूग्णता।

Industrial combination and its impact on efficiency of the firm and economic power. Theories of Industrial location – Weber and Sargent Florence : Factors affecting location, Industrial sickness.

Unit -4

भारत के प्रमुख बड़े पैमाने के उद्योगों का विकास एवं वर्तमान समस्याएँ – लोहा एवं इस्पात उद्योग, सूती वस्त्र उद्योग, जूट उद्योग, सीमेन्ट उद्योग, चीनी उद्योग एवं इंजीनियरिंग वस्तुएँ (संगठित निर्माण क्षेत्र) भारत में लघु एवं कूटीर उद्योग का विकास।

Growth and current problems of selected large scale industries in India Iron & steel, Cotton textiles, Jute, Cement, Sugar and engineering goods. (Organised I manufacturing sector), Development of Small Scale and Cottage Industries in India.

Unit -5

औद्योगिक वित्त के स्रोत – स्व पूंजी, उधार पूंजी, औद्योगिक वित्त संस्थाएँ जैसे – आई.डी.बी.आई., आई.एफ.सी.आई., एस.एफ.सी., एस.आई.डी.सी., व्यापारिक बैंक।

Sources of Industrial finance owned capital, borrowed capital, industrial finance institutions – IDBI, IFCI, SFC, SIDC, Commercial banks.

Books Recommended :

10. T.R. Sharma – Location of Industries in India
11. Cherunilam, F (1994) – Industrial Economics in Indian Perspective (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
12. E.A.O. Robinson – Structure of Competitive Industry.
13. Jalan B (1996) – India's Economic Policy, Viking, New Delhi
14. Singh & Sadhu – Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House
15. Naidu K.M. (1999) – Industrialization & Regional Development in India
16. Mamoria & Mamorja – Dynamic of Industrial Relations in India



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA	
Semester	:	IV	
Subject	:	Economics	MECO0404-T
Title of Subject Group	:	Demography / जनांकिकी And Man power planning	
Paper No.	:	Group-B-2 / ग्रुप -बी-2 (Optional)	

Unit -1

जनांकिकी – अर्थ, महत्व, जनांकिकी विश्लेषण की विधियां, जनांकिकी का अन्य विज्ञानों से संबंध। जनांकिकी की आधारभूत अवधारणा – जनसंख्या पिरामिड, जनसंख्या का घनत्व, लिंग, अनुपात, जनसंख्या वृद्धि, जनसंख्या जाल।

Demography – Meaning Significance, Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Relationship With other sciences.

Basic concepts of Demography – Population Pyramid, Density of Population Sex ratio, Population growth and Population Trap.

Unit-2

माल्थस का जनसंख्या सिद्धांत, जनसंख्या का अनुकूलतम सिद्धांत, जनसंख्या का सामाजिक – सांस्कृतिक सिद्धांत – ड्यूमांट का सामाजिक के शाकर्षण सिद्धांत, ब्रेन्टो का बढ़ती सम्पन्नता एवं सुख का सिद्धांत, हैनरी जार्ज का बौद्धिक विकास का सिद्धांत, जनांकिकी का संक्रमण सिद्धांत।

Malthusian theory of Population, Optimum theory of Population, Social cultural theories- Dumont's theory of social capillarity, L. Brento's theory of increasing prosperity and pleasure, Henry George's theory of Intellectual development. Theory of Demographic transition.



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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	IV
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Project Work /परियोजना कार्य
Paper No.	:	5 (Compulsory)

PROJECT WORK

The Students will be required to take Project work Compulsorily in second year. The Project work should be based on field work, working of any economic organization like cooperatives, local markets, panchayats, nagar palikas, mandies, banks etc. The students should be advised to explore then job opportunities with NGO's and other Govt. and Semi Govt. originations.

Preparation and Presentation of Synopsis before a committee of experts. Final submission of the Project Report which will be evaluated at the end of fourth semester.