

MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR

**As per model syllabus of U.G.C. New Delhi, drafted
by Central Board of Studies and Approved by Higher
Education and the Governor M.P.**



कला एवं समाज विज्ञान संकाय

Faculty of Art & Social Science

Syllabus & Prescribed Books

Subject- Criminology

M.A. Semester Examination

**MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY,
JABALPUR M.P.**



SYLLABUS

**MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY,
JABALPUR M.P.**

1st Semester



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

M.A. I -Semester

(Course code **MCRI0101-T**)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit – I Criminology: (15 Hrs.)

- Definition of criminology: Social, psychological and legal approaches.
- Nature & scope of criminology.
- Relation with other social sciences.
- Relevance of criminology to contemporary society.

Unit – II Crime: (15 Hrs.)

- Nature of crime.
- Definition of crime.
- Crime in ancient medieval society.
- Crime in modern society.

Unit – III Social Disorganization: (15 Hrs.)

- Social change, social deviance and social disorganization.
- Individual disorganization.
- Group disorganization.
- Community disorganization.

Unit – IV Crime Trends: (15 Hrs.)

- Crimes in India and abroad.
- Crimes under special and local law.
- Crimes against person.
- Crimes against property.
- Crimes against weaker section with special reference to women and children.

Unit – V Crime Prevention: (15 Hrs.)

- Crime and sense of security.
- Social control and crime prevention.
- Community and crime prevention.
- Contemporary crime prevention strategies.

Essential Readings:

- Adler, F., Mueller, G.O.W. and Laufer, W. (2007). *Criminology*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Chambliss, W. J. (1988). *Exploring Criminology*. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company.
- Conklin, J. E. (1989) *Criminology*. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company.
- Cullen, F. and Robert, A. (2006). *Criminological Theory: Past to Present*. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing.
- Felson, M. (1998). *Crime and Everyday Life (2nd Ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Frank, E. H. (2017). *Introduction to Criminology: Theories, Methods, and Criminal Behavior, (9th Ed.)*. Merseyhurst College, SAGE Publications, Inc.



- Jon, Heidt.(2015).*Introducing Criminological Thinking Maps, Theories, and Understanding*.SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Paranjape ,N.V. (2015).*Criminology & Penology with Victimology*. Central Law Publication.

Suggested Readings:

- Ahuja, R. (2000).*Criminology*. Rawat Publication.
- Becker, H. S. (1963). *Outsiders*. New York: Free Press.
- E.H. Sutherland, Donald R. Cressey, David F.Luckenbill.(1992). *Principles of Criminology (11th Ed.)*. New York: General Hall A Division of Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
- Leonard, Eileen B. (1982). *Women, Crime, and Society: A Critique of Theoretical Criminology*. New York: Longman.
- M. Lynch ,P. Stretesky ,M. Long (2015).*Defining Crime :A Critique of the Concept and Its Implication*. Palgrave Macmillan, a division of Nature America Inc.
- McLaughlin, Eugene & Muncie, John (2013).*The SAGE Dictionary of Criminology (3rd Ed.)*.SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Roger, Hopkins, Burke.(2014).*An Introduction to Criminological Theory (Fourth edition)*. Landon & New York: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group .
- Walklate ,Sandra(2007). *Understanding criminology:Current theoretical debates(3rd Ed.)*. Open University Press,McGraw-Hill Education. New York.
- Yablansky Lewis. (1990) *Criminology- Crime and Criminality*.New York: Harper &Row Publishers Inc.



VICTIMOLOGY

M.A. I -Semester

(Course code mCRI0102-T)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit – I Victims: Concept and Importance:(15 Hrs.)

- Meaning, nature and types of victims of crime.
- Historical development of victimology.
- Scope and objectives of victimology.
- National & International thinking: UN Amnesty International, NHRC etc.

Unit – II Patterns of Criminal Victimizations: (15 Hrs.)

- Role of victims in Criminal Occurrence! Victim- Offender relationship.
- Victim typologies.
- Victim of abuse of power.
- Women and crime victimization.
- Children and crime victimization.

Unit – III Impact of Victimization :(15 Hrs.)

- Physical and Financial impact of victimization.
- Victimization: Impact on family.
- Psychological stress and trauma.
- Criminal, Victimization, sense of security and socio economic development.

Unit – IV Criminal justice System and Victim:(15 Hrs.)

- CJS and victim relationship: Collaborator or evidence.
- Victim & Police: Lodging of FIR & recording of statement.
- Deposition & cross examination in courts.
- NGO intervention: victim-witness association, victim association.

Unit – V Compensation to Victim:(15 Hrs.)

- Concept, meaning & importance for society & criminal justice system.
- Restitution, ex-gratia payment & insurance, restorative justice.
- Compensation schemes as in New Zealand and in other countries.
- Victim Compensation in India: Provisions under Cr. P.C., SC ST atrocities (Prevention) Act etc.



Essential Readings:

- Bonnie, S. Fisher & Steven P. Lab (2010). *Encyclopedia of Victimology and Crime Prevention*. SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Devasia V.V. & Leelamma devasia(1992). *Criminology, Victimology and Corrections*. Ashish Publishing House, Delhi
- Leah, E. Daigle (2013). *Victimology :The Essentials*. Georgia State University, SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Paranjape ,N.V. (2015). *Criminology & Penology with Victimology*. Central Law Publication
- Robert, C. Davis, Arthur J. Lurigio&Susan Herman,(2013). *Victims of Crime (4TH ED.)*.SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Tara, N. Richards, Catherine D. Marcum (2015). *Sexual Victimization: Then and Now*. SAGE Publications, Inc.

Suggested Readings:

- Acorn, Annalise E. (2004). *Compulsory Compassion: A Critique of Restorative Justice*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press.
- Emilio Viano(1987) *Crime and its Victims*. New York.:Hemisphere Publishing Corporation,
- Gottfredson, Gary D.(1985). *Victimization in Schools*. New York: Plenum Press
- Mawby R.I. & M.L. Gill(1987) *Crime Victims*. London :Tavistock Publications
- Pamela Davies –Peter Francis- Chris Greer,(2017). *Victims, Crime and society :An introduction (2nd ed.)*. Sage Publication Ltd.



FORENSIC AID TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

M.A. I -Semester

(Course code **CRJ103-T**)

L	T	P	C
4	-	-	4

Maximum Marks: 100
 Mid Sem.-20
 Internal Assessment-20
 End Sem.-60

Unit-I Introduction:(15 Hrs.)

- Meaning, purpose and social relevance.
- Historical evolution - overview of CJS: National and international perspective.
- Accusatorial and inquisitorial systems of criminal justice system.
- Co ordination in criminal justice system.

Unit-II Police System and Criminalistics: (15 Hrs.)

- History of police & policing, Role of police in modern societies.
- Police organization in India, Police community and crime.
- Police reforms and modernization.
- Organizational structure of forensic science laboratory – Central and state level.
- Scene of crime – Photography, Sketching, Protection & Preservation scene of crime.
- Physical evidence –meaning ,search method ,collection and Preservation, forwarding Blood ,Fire arms ,finger print ,foot print ,hair fiber, glass ,dust ,soil, etc.

Unit-III Judicial System:(15 Hrs.)

- Importance of judicial system in modern societies
- Judicial organization in India
- Salient features of Indian judicial system; Independence, public trial and fair trial.
- Primary consideration for judicial functioning: Due process, speedy trials and fair deal to poorer sections.
- Modernization and reforms in the justice administration.

Unit-IV Prosecution System: (15 Hrs.)

- Meaning, purpose and relevance.
- Need for independent prosecution agency.
- Prosecution organization in the state.
- Relationship between police and prosecution.
- Prosecution in lower court and prosecution in appellate court.

Unit-V Prison System:(15 Hrs.)

- Historical development of prisons.
- Objectives of imprisonment.



- UN standard Minimum Rules for treatment of prisoners and other standard setting, conventions and documents.
- Legal framework of the prison system in India.
- Prison organization in India.
- Modernization of prisons in India.

Essential Readings:

- Ebbe, Obi N. Ingnatius, (2000). *Comparative and International Criminal Justice System: Policing, Judiciary and Corrections*, Butterworth, Boston.
- Chakrabarti, Niramal Kant, (1995). *Probation System in the Administration of Criminal Justice*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
- Harding, Jamie, Davies, Pamela & Mair, George (2017). *An Introduction to Criminal Justice*. SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Mark, S. Davis (2016). *The Concise Dictionary of Crime and Justice* Second Edition, SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Mehraj-ud-din, Mir, (1984). *Crime and Criminal Justice System in India*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
- N .Prabha Unnithan (2013). *Crime and Justice in India (1st Ed.)*, SAGE India.
- Sharma, P.D. (1998). *Criminal justice Administration*, Rawat Publication, India.
- Thilagaraj, R. (2013). *Criminal Justice System in India*, Springer New York
- Jeffrey, Reiman. (1990). *The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison: Ideology, Class, and Criminal Justice* (8th Ed.). NY: Macmillan
- Rennison M. Callie, Dodge Josephine Mary (2016). *Introduction to Criminal Justice: Systems, Diversity, and Change*, SAGE Publications, Inc

Suggested Readings:

- Burke, Thomas Frederick. (2002). *Lawyers, Lawsuits, and Legal Rights: The Battle over Litigation in American Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Chakrabarti, Niramal Kant, (1995). *Probation System in the Administration of Criminal Justice*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
- Choudhuri, Mrinmaya, (1995). *Languishing for Justice: Being a Critical Survey of the Criminal Justice System*, Datt Sons, Nagpur.
- Das, Ram Mohan, (1982). *Crime and Punishment in India: With a particular reference to the Manusmriti*, Kanchan Publications, Bodh-Gaya
- Kappeler, Victor E., Mark Blumberg, and Gary W. Potter. *The Mythology of Crime and Criminal Justice* (3rd Ed.). Long Grove, IL: Waveland
- Mark S. Davis (2016). *The Concise Dictionary of Crime and Justice* (Second Ed.) SAGE Publications, Inc
- Page, Michael von Tangen, (1998). *Prisons, Peace and Terrorism: Penal policy in the reduction of Political Violence in Northern Ireland, Italy and the Spanish Basque country, 1968-97*, Dominant publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
- Quinney, Richard. (1969). *Crime and Justice in Society*, Boston: Little, Brown.
- Wakefield. Alison, Fleming .Jenny, (2009), *The SAGE Dictionary of Policing*, SAGE Publications Ltd.



RESEARCH METHODS IN CRIMINOLOGY

M.A. I -Semester

(Course code: *MCR10104-T*)

L	T	P	C
4	-	-	4

Unit-I Social research methodology:(15 Hrs.)

- Importance and relevance of social research in criminology:
- Nature and scope of research in criminal justice system.
- Scientific attitude/temperament in criminological research.
- Research Methods
 - Selection of research areas, issues/ problems
 - Coverage and sampling
 - Objectives and hypothesis
 - Variables
 - Techniques for data collection.
 - Statistical test
 - Data analysis
 - Interpretation inference and generalization
- Report writing.
- Referencing and indexing.

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-II Research Designs: (15 Hrs.)

- Meaning nature and importance
- Types of research designs:
 - Exploratory/ Formulative design
 - Descriptive design
 - Ex-post-fact design.
 - Factorial design
 - Quasi experimental design
- Methods of Data Collection :
 - Observation method
 - Questionnaire method
 - Interview method
 - Case study method
- Rating scales.
- Participatory research techniques.

Unit-III Sampling Techniques: (15 Hrs.)

- Merits and demerits of census and sampling.
- Sampling.
- Probability sampling: Concept and types-
 - Simple random sampling
 - Stratified random sampling



- Cluster sampling
- Systematic sampling
- Multi-stage random sampling
- Non-probability sampling : concept and types-
 - Accidental sampling,
 - Quota sampling
 - Purposive sampling
 - Snowball sampling.
- Sample characteristics.
- Control group and experimental group.

Unit-IV Analysis of data: (15 Hrs.)

- Secondary source and primary source of information.
- Computer data entry, checking and coding of data.
- Data Analysis.

Unit-V Statistical Techniques and Designs: (15 Hrs.)

- Meaning and significance of statistical tests.
- Measures of central tendency & dispersion.
- Association, correlation & regression.
- Factor analysis.
- Content analysis.
- Graphical and diagrammatic representation of data.

Essential Readings:

- Bailey Carol A. (1996). *A Guide to Field Research*, Pine Forge Press, California.
- Choudhary, C.M. (1998). *Research Methodology*, Sublime Publications, Jaipur.
- Coolican, Hugh, (1990). *Research Methods and statistics in Psychology*, Hodder & Stoughton, London.
- Dantzker L. Mark & Ronald D. Hunter (2012). *Research Methods For Criminology And Criminal Justice (3rd Edition)* Jones & Bartlett Learning, LLC.
- Hagan, Frank E, (1982). *Research Methods in Criminal Justice and Criminology*, Mamillian Co. New York.
- Maxfield, Michael G & Babbie, Earl, (2000). *Research Methods for Criminal Justice and Criminology*, 3rd edition, Wadsworth Thomson Learning.
- Pogrebin, Mark. (2002). *Qualitative Approaches to Criminal Justice : Perspectives from the Field*, SAGE Publications, Inc
- Thakur, Devendra, (2003). *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- Victor Jupp. Pamela Davis & Francis, (2006). *Doing Criminological Research*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.



Suggested Readings:

- A. M. Mood and Gravel, (2004). *Introduction to the theory of statistics*, Mc Graw Hill Book Company.
- Cozby, Paul C. (1981). *Methods in Behavioral Research*, Mayfield Publishing co., London.
- Deflem, Mathieu, (2006). *Sociological Theory and Criminological Research: Views from Europe and the United States*, Washington: Elsevier.
- Hagan, Frank E, (1982). *Research Methods in Criminal Justice and Criminology*, Mamillian Co. New York.
- Manfred te, Grotenhuis.(2016). *Basic SPSS Tutorial*, SAGE Publications, Inc
- Michael G. Maxfield (2016). *Basics of Research Methods for Criminal Justice and Criminology (4th Edition)*, USA, Cengage Learning,
- Patten, M.L. (2007). *Understanding research methods: An overview of the essentials.* (6th ed.) Glendale, Ca: Pyczak Publishing
- Rubbin, Allenn & Babbie, Earl. (1993). *Research Methods for Social Work*, 2nd edition, Brooks/Cole Publishing Company, California.
- Sessan, Klaus & Kerner, Hans Jurgen, (1991). *Developments in Crime and Crime Control Research*, German Studies on victims, Offenders and the Public, Springer-Verlag Publications.
- Spiegel R. Murray, (2004). *Theory and Problems of statistics*, Mc Graw Hill Book Company.



CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION & LEGAL PROCEDURE *practical*

M.A. I -Semester
(Course code MCR10105-P)

L	T	P	C
-	-	2	2

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

I - Visit to Police Station: (60 hrs.)

- Writing of FIR, Case Dairy Preparation, Summons and Warrant Process, Preparation of Final Report and Charge sheet.

II - Crime Scene:

- Packing of Evidences.
- Photography and videography of Crime Scene.
- Indoor and Outdoor Crime Scene Sketching.
- Surveillance.

III - Visit to Court:

- Lodging of Complain.
- Document Verification.
- Document- Listing, Filing, Numbering.
- Hearing of Cases.
- Procedure of Appeal.



RESEARCH METHODS in practical

M.A. I -Semester

(Course code MER10104-P)

L	T	P	C
-	-	2	2

(60 hrs.)

- Formulation of Hypothesis.
- Formulation of Research design.
- Designing of Interview schedule, questionnaire.
- Data sampling, coding.
- Data processing and Analysis by SPSS Programme.
- Preparation of Diagrams.
- Graphical representation of data and construction of Table

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

2nd Semester



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

CRIMINOLOGICAL THEORIES

M.A. II -Semester
(Course code *MCR10201-T*)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit- I Classical theories: (15 Hrs.)

- Pre -classical ideas – Demonology.
- Classical theories – Ideas of Bentham and Beccaria.
- Neo-classical theory.

Unit -II Positive Theories: (15 Hrs.)

- Morphological theories.
- Biological theories- Constitution, Generic, chromosomal.
- Anthropological theories.
- Study of twins and family tree.

Unit -III Psychological and Sociological Theories:(15 Hrs.)

- Psycho-analytical theory.
- Learning behavior theory.
- Evolutionary reproductive theory.
- Alternative adaptation theory.
- Conditional adaptation theory.

Unit- IV Sociological Theories: (15 Hrs.)

- Ecological theories.
- Culture conflict theory.
- Differential association theory.
- Anomie theory.
- Multi-factor theory.
- Containment theory.

Unit -V Radical Theories and others: (15 Hrs.)

- Radical theories: Meaning, scope and relevance.
- Labeling theories.
- Right radicals and left radicals.
- New criminology.
- Shame and Re-integrative theory.



Essential Readings:

- Adler, F., Mueller, G.O.W. and Laufer, W.(2007). *Criminology*. New York: McGraw-Hill
- Ahuja Ram, (2000), *Criminology*, Rawat Publications.
- Barak, Greg. (1995). *Media, Process, and the Social Construction of Crime: Studies in Newsmaking Criminology*. New York: Garland.
- Conklin John E. (1989).*Criminology*, New York: Macmillan Publishing Company.,
Criminology. New York: Longman
- Cullen, Francis and Robert Agnew. (2006). *Criminological Theory: Past to Present*. Los Angeles:
- Frank E. Hagan (2017). *Introduction to Criminology :Theories, Methods, and Criminal Behavior, (9th Ed.)*, Mercyhurst College, SAGE Publications, Inc
- Leonard, Eileen B. (1982). *Women, Crime, and Society: A Critique of Theoretical*
- Paranjape N.V.(2009).*Criminology and Penology with Victimology*, Central Law Publications
- Reid, Sue Titus, (2006). *Crime and Criminology*, Mc. Graw HillRoxbury Publishing.

Suggested Reading:

- Agnew, Robert S. (2006). *Pressured Into Crime: An Overview of General Strain Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publication.
- Burke, Roger Hopkins , *Introduction to criminological theory*, India: Lawman Pvt. Ltd
- John Martyn Chamberlain (2015).*Criminological Theory in ContextAn Introduction*, SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Jon Heidt(2015).*Introducing Criminological ThinkingMaps, Theories, and Understanding*, SAGE Publications, Inc
- Livingston J, (1996), *Crime and Criminology*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall Press.
- Mamoria, C.B. (1961).*Social Problems and Social Disorganization in India*, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal.
- Qadri, S.M.A. (2005). *Criminology*, Eastern Book Company.
- Roger Hopkins Burke(2014) *An Introduction to Criminological Theory (Fourth edition)*, London & New York ,Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.
- Roshier, Bob. (1989). *Controlling Crime: The Classical Perspective in Criminology*. Chicago, IL: Lyceum Press.
- Williams Katherine S, (2001).*Text Book of Criminology*, India: Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

M.A. II -Semester

(Course code *MCR10202-T*)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-I Juvenile Delinquency :(15 Hrs.)

- Definition : Nature and forms of juvenile delinquency
- Children in need of Care and Protection
- Juveniles in conflict with law.
- Patterns of delinquent behavior in India.
- The profile of juveniles.
- Changing concepts of juvenile delinquency from past to present.

Unit-II Etiology of Delinquency :(15 Hrs.)

- Delinquent subculture.
- Psychological explanations
- Commercialization, urbanization & industrialization
- Spatial and social mobility & migration.
- Family structure : broken homes, immoral homes.
- Mass communication.
- Economic condition and delinquency

Unit-III Identification & Apprehension of Juveniles:(15 Hrs.)

- The role of police with reference to SJP.
- Role of NGOs in handling juveniles.
- Role of public including welfare authorities and communities.
- Role of police (SJPU, child Welfare Officers)

Unit-IV JJ Act and its Implementation: (15 Hrs.)

- Salient features of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2015.
- Organization and functioning of juvenile justice Board and Children Welfare Committees.
- Non-institutional services for children and juveniles.
- Institutional services for children: Organization and functioning.
- Institutional services for juveniles: Organization and functioning.
- Role of citizens and NGOs in the implementations of the JJ Act.

Unit-V Prevention and Control of delinquency:(15 Hrs.)

Constraints and Prospects.

- Socio-economic change and development, improving the quality of life.
- Universalization of primary education guaranteed under Article 21(A) of the constitution.



- Eradication of child labour.
- Provision of social security for destitute families.
- Neighborhood level committees for the identification of children in difficult circumstances
- Public, police, partnership programmes, JAPU, Boys club

Essential Readings:

- Bajpai, Asha (2003). '*Child Rights in India: Law, Policy, and Practice*', New Delhi: Oxford University Press,
- Howell, James, C. (1997). *Juvenile Justice and Youth Violence, National Youth Gang Center, USA*, SAGE Publications, Inc
- Joseph G. Weis, Robert D. Crutchfield, George Bridges (2001). *Juvenile Delinquency Readings*, (2nd Ed.), SAGE Publications, Inc
- Kumari, Ved (2017). *The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2015 - Critical Analysis (1st Edition)*, Universal Law Publication, India.
- Lawrence, Richard & Hesse, Mario (2010). *Juvenile Justice: The Essentials*, St. Cloud State University, SAGE Publications, Inc. Los Angeles.
- Loeber, Rolf & Farrington, P. David (1998). *Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders : Risk Factors and Successful Interventions*, SAGE Publications, Inc
- Loeber, Rolf & Farrington, P. David (2001). *Child Delinquents : Development, Intervention, and Service Needs*, SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Paranjape, NV, (1997). *Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, Allahabad : Central Law Agency.
- Steven M. Cox, Jennifer M. Allen, Robert D. Hanser, John J. Conrad (2014). *Juvenile Justice: A Guide to Theory, Policy, and Practice (8th Ed.)*, SAGE Publication Ltd. USA
- Tappan, P.W., (1949). *Juvenile Delinquency*, New York.: McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc.,

Suggested Readings:

- Bhattacharya, Sunil K, (2000). *Juvenile Justice - an Indian scenario*, New Delhi: Regency Publications.
- Bynum, Jack E & Thompson, William E, (1999). *Juvenile delinquency – a Sociological approach, (4th edition)*. Allyn and Bawn Publication.
- Champion, Dean J. (1992). *The Juvenile Justice System – Delinquency Processing and the Law, (2nd edition)*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall Press.
- Hawkins, David J, (1996). *Delinquency and Crime - Current theories*, Cambridge Univ. Press.
- Kratcoski, Peter C & Kratcoski, Dunn Lucilli, (1996). *Juvenile Delinquency*, 4th edition, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Krisberg, Barry (2005). *Juvenile Justice : Redeeming Our Children*, University of California, Berkeley, SAGE Publications, Inc
- Sharma, Bharti, (1990). *Juvenile Delinquency and their Social Culture*, New Delhi Uppal Publishing House.
- Steven M. Cox, Jennifer M. Allen, Robert D. Hanser, John J. Conrad, (2013). *Juvenile Justice A Guide to Theory, Policy, and Practice, (Eighth Edition)*, SAGE Publications, Inc.



PENOLOGY AND CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATION

M.A. II -Semester
(Course code *MCRD0203-T*)

L	T	P	C
4	-	-	4

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-I Nature of Punishment: (15 Hrs.)

- Nature, meaning and importance of punishment.
- Forms of punishment in ancient, medieval and modern times.
- Theories of punishment.
- New alternative forms of punishment.

Unit-II Prison System: (15 Hrs.)

- Definition of prison.
- Prisons in ancient, medieval and modern times.
- Types of prisoners.
- Prison reforms : Role of inquiry committees and commissions.
- Prison administration.

Unit-III Prison Legislations: (15 Hrs.)

- History and evolution of prison legislations in India.
- Prisons Act.
- Prisoners Act : Transfer of Prisoners Act.
- Jail Manuals

Unit-IV Institutionalized form of Treatment: (15 Hrs.)

- Meaning and purpose.
- Types of Institutions
 - Adult institutions
 - Juvenile institutions
 - Children's homes
 - Open institutions
 - Borstal homes for young offenders
- Correctional programmes, counseling and psychological services.
- Vocational training and work programme : Classification.
 - Educational and literacy
 - Religious sessions
 - Therapeutic treatment
 - Games, recreation and other
- Remission, temporary release, pre-mature release and after care services.
- Role of NGO's

Unit-V Non Institutional Form of Treatment: (15 Hrs.)

- Meaning, purpose and importance.
- Types of non-institutional treatment
 - Probation, meaning, scope and legal provisions under probation of offenders Act and other laws.
 - Parole, meaning scope and legal provisions



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- After care and rehabilitation services
- Role of NGO's in supervision and rehabilitation
- Difference between institutional and non-institutional form of treatment.

Essential Readings:

- Chakrabarti, N. K.(1999).*Institutional Corrections*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- Crime Police and Correction.(1998).*Vadakumehery*, James, APH Publishing Co. New Delhi
- Dev, R.(1998).*Criminal Justice*, The law Book Company Pvt. Ltd. Allahabad
- George S Bridges, Joseph G. Weis, Robert D. Crutchfield.(1996).*Criminal Justice*, Pine Forge Press, New Delhi.
- Paranjape, N.V. (2005). *Criminology & Penology*, Central Law Publications.
- Rani Dhavan Shankardass.(2000), *Punishment and the Prison - Indian and International Perspectives*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Renquid Ville, Ugljesa Zuekiec Jon F Klaus.(1997).*Promoting Probation Internationally*, United Nations, Publications.

Suggested Readings:

- Abadinsky, Howard, (1994).*Probation & Parole*, New Jersey:Simon & Schuster Company.
- Bartollas ,Clemens, (1985).*Correctional Treatment - Theory and Practice*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Carney, Louis P. (1980).*Corrections, Treatment & Philosophy*,New Jersey: Prentice Hall,
- Harland, Alan J, (1996).*Choosing Correction Options that work*, New Delhi: SAGE Publications.
- Robert M. Carter, Daniel Glaser, Leslie T Wilkins, (1984).*Probation, Parole and Community Corrections*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Robert M Carter, Daniel Glaser, Leslie T Wilkins, (1985).*Correctional Institutions*, Harper & Row Publishers Inc.
- Singh, Mahendra P.(1987).*Crime Redemption of Criminals*, Probation of offenders,New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications,.
- Snarr, ichard W.(1996).*Introduction to Corrections*, Brown and Benchmark,
- Williamson, Harold E.(1990).*The Corrections Profession*,New Delhi: SAGE Publications,.



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

CRIMINAL PSYCHOLOGY

M.A. II -Semester

(Course code MCR-10204-T)

L	T	P	C
4	-	-	4

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-I Psychology and Crime: (15 Hrs.)

- Introduction: Meaning, purpose and scope of criminal psychology.
- Psychological vs. psycho-analytical approach to crime.
- Behaviorist approach to crime.
- Definition of criminal behavior: Psychodynamics of criminal behavior.
- Mental illness and crime.
- Human aggression and violence to crime.

Unit-II Development of personality with special references to Criminal Personality:(15 Hrs.)

- Definition of personality: Difference between criminal personality and normal personality.
- Learning criminal behavior.
 - Instrumental learning.
 - Social Learning
 - Frustration induced criminality.
 - Sub cultural perspective
 - Situational factors
- Factors and determinants of personality.
- Psychopaths and psychopathic personality.

Unit-III Psychometric Test: Its use in criminal behavior:(15 Hrs.)

- Measurement of criminal behavior: Psychological test measure criminal behavior.
- Criminal Profiling: Definition and process of profiling criminal personality.
- Factors underlining criminal profiling.
- Merit and demerit of criminal profiling.

Unit-IV Psychology in Criminal Justice System:(15 Hrs.)

- Role of forensic psychologist in the investigation of crime.
- Psychology and the police.
- Application of psychology in court.
- Application of psychology in prison.

Unit-V Brain Imaging:(15 Hrs.)

- Definition, concept & purpose of brain imaging.
- Overview of brain imaging studies.
- Techniques in brain imaging.
- Application and implication of brain imaging.



Essential Readings:

- Bartol, Curt R. (1999). *Criminal Behavior: A Psychosocial Approach, (5th edition)*, New Delhi :Prentice Hall
- Clifton D. Pryart.(2001).*Encyclopedia of Criminal and Deviant behavior*, Burrunner Routledge Taylor & Frances Group.
- Curt R.Bartol,Anne M.B.(2014). *Criminal Behavior: A Psychological Approach (10th Ed.)* New Jersey Pearson Education Inc.
- Dennis Howitt. (2002).*Forensic and Criminal Psychology*,New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Hollin, live R Routledge & Kegan Paul. (1989).*Psychology and Crime: An introduction to Criminal Psychology*, London: Prentice Hall.

Suggested Readings:

- Adman, Raine, (1983), *The Psychopathology of Crime, criminal Disorder*, Academic Press, Inc
- Amina Memon ,Alder Vrij et al.(2003).*Psychology and Law: Truthfulness, Accuracy and Credibility (2nd Ed.)* England :wiley .Chichester.
- Brian L. Cutler (2007).*Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law, SAGE Publications, Inc*
- Craig Webber (2010).*Psychology and Crime, SAGE Publications Ltd.*
- David Gadd (2007).*Psychosocial Criminology, SAGE Publications Ltd*
- Philp Feldman, Mucrice ,Philip Feldman, (1993).*The Psychology of Crime: A Social Science Textbook illustrated*, reprint Cambridge University Press.



CASE STUDIES

M.A. II -Semester

(Course code **MERT0206-P**)

(60hrs.)

L	T	P	C
-	-	2	2

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

- Field work
- Visit to Jail : Preparation of case studies of different types of Criminal
- Visit to correctional Institutions for preparation of case studies of Juvenile delinquents
- Case History work
- Visit to de-addiction centre, women counseling centre
- Visit and interaction with NGO
- Case study of any specific scheme of the M.P police



CRIMINAL PSYCHOLOGY *Practical*

M.A. II –Semester

(Course code *MCRL0204-P*)

L	T	P	C
-	-	2	2

(60hrs.)

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

- Intelligence Test
- Colour Blindness Test
- Word Association Test
- Test of Recognition
- Personality Test
- Adjustment Test
- Introvert and extrovert Test
- Thematic Appreciation Test (TAT)
- Aggression Test
- Superstition Test
- Frustration Scale
- Security – Insecurity Inventory
- Behavioral Deviance Scale
- Risk Taking questionnaire
- Depression scale
- A Comprehensive scale for Tension
- Polygraph / Lie-detection

3rd Semester



INTERNAL SECURITY MANAGEMENT

M.A. III-Semester

(Course Code MCR10301-T)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit-I(15 Hrs.)

- Concept of Internal Security.
- Rule of Law. Constitutional Provisions : Impact on Human Rights
- Organizations :- Government and Non Governmental Scope of Internal Security
- Problems of Internal Security Management.

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-II (15 Hrs.)

- Criminal Justice system and Internal Security
- Defence Against Internal Threats : Caste , Communal , Political Violence
- Police Surveillance and Crowd Management.
- Surveillance using biometrics, ID cards and communications data
- Operations Centers: Local, Regional, National.

Unit-III (15 Hrs.)

- Espionage, Abuse of Wealth , Power , Corruption .
- Safeguards Against Insurgency : Terrorism, Naxalism, Smuggling , Border Security force .
- Security tools for safeguards: Airborne, Deployable, Fixed, Mobile

Unit-IV (15 Hrs.)

- Privacy laws, regulations, and rights
- Defence of Economic Institutions:Factories and Banks etc.
- Protection against Environment Depredations and Road Accidents.

Unit- V (15 Hrs.)

- Alarm System: Televisions , Electronic Gadgets , Fire precautions , Precautions against Explosives.
- Security of Buildings and Public places.

Essential Readings:

- Gupta, R. S. (1994). *Management of internal security*. New Delhi: Lancer Publishers.
- Post, Richard S., & Kingsbury, Arthur A. (1973). *Security administration: An introduction*. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas.
- Rajaram (1993). *Bank security: A Branch manager's handbook*. Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House.
- Sinha, R. K. (2000). *Crimes affecting state security-problems and recent trends*. New Delhi:Deep& Deep Publications



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

- Woodhull, A. (2002). *Private investigation: Strategies and techniques*. Texas: Thomas Investigations Publications.

Suggested Readings:

- Chandan, M. (1998). *The corrupt society*. Delhi: Viking.
- Chitkara, M. G. (1997). *Corruption 'N' Cure*. New Delhi: APH Publishing House.
- Copeland, W. D. (2001). *Private investigation: How to be successful*. Phoenix, AZ: Absolutely Zero Loss Inc.
- Dipak, H. (1989). *Industrial security in India*. New Delhi: Ashish , Publishing House.



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

CRIME JOURNALISM

M.A. III-Semester

(Course Code MCR10302-T)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Unit -I Introduction to Journalism:(15 Hrs.)

- Definition , Nature and Scope and Brief History of Journalism
- Fundamentals of Reporting, Editing and Writing.
- News campaigning: interpretative and analytical reporting.

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-II Various forms of Media/Mass Communication:(15Hrs.)

- Print Electronic (Broadcast media) : Radio, Television
- Internet, Mobile
- Classification on Media: various types of Traditional media, Classical and Folk media, Modern media.

Unit-III Investigative Journalism: (15 Hrs.)

- Photography in Crime Investigation
- Evidences, Documents : Primary and Secondary
- Bugging: Types of Camera, Sound receivers and Recording.
- Crisis reporting with specific reference to terrorist and unpeacable attack.

Unit- IV Functions of a Crime Reporter:(15 Hrs.)

- Constitutional restrictions on Media and Journalism.
- Interviewing Experts & Victims.
- Evaluation & Verification of fact / evidences for Reporting
- Crime reporting types : Techniques and Styles of Writing

Unit- V Internationals Models for Journalism:(15 Hrs.)

- Press Council of India
- Audit Bureau of Circulation
- Origin and development of electronic journalism – Broadcasting system UK, USA.

Essential Readings:

- Arun Bhattacharjee, (1972). *The Indian Press, Profession to Industry*, Vikas Publication, New Delhi,
- Barry Turner & Richard Orange (2013). *Specialist Journalism*, Routledge Publication, ISBN 0415582849.



- Boyd Andrew (1988). *Broadcasting Journalism*, Techniques of Radio and TV News, Heinemann, London.
- Christians K.ROzeth(1987). *Media Ethics*, Cases and Moral Reasoning, Longmans, New York/London.
- John Comer and et al.(1981). *Communication Studies*, Longman, London.
- Kamath M.V.(1980). *Professional Journalism*, Vikas Publications.
- Keval J. Kumar, (1981). *Mass Communication in India*, Jaico Publicing House, Madras.
- Keval J. Kumar, (1994). *Mass Communication in India*, Vikas Publication, New Delhi.
- Mehra Masani, (1976). *Broadcastin and People*, National Book Trust India.
- Narendra Arya(2011). *Crime Journalism*, MLBD Publication.
- Narendra Arya(2010). *Encyclopedia of Journalism*, Democracy and Free Press, Anmol Publication Pvt. Limited, ISBN 10- 8126144467.
- Srinivas Melkote and H. Leslie Steeves(2001). *Communication for Development in the Third World*.
- Virbala Agrawal (2012). *Handbook of Journalism and Mass communication*, Neha Publication & Distributors, ISBN 10- 8170228813.
- Wolesley & Campbell.(1949). *Newsmen at Work*, Houghton and Mifflin.

Suggested Readings:

- Arvind Singhal and Everett Rogers (2001). *India's Communication Revolution*, Sage Publication.
- D.C. Bhattacharya : International Relations in the Twentieth Century.
- Gillian Doyle (2002). *Media Ownership*, Sage Publication,.
- Keval J. Kumar, (1994). *Mass Communication in India*, Vikas Publication, New Delhi.
- Mehra Masani, (1976). *Broadcasting and People*, National Book Trust India.
- Narendra Arya (2011). *Crime Journalism*, MLBD Publication.
- Narendra Arya (2010). *Encyclopedia of Journalism*, Democracy and Free Press, Anmol Publication Pvt. Limited, ISBN 10- 8126144467.
- Srinivas Melkote and H. Leslie Steeves(2001). *Communication for Development in the Third World*.
- Virbala Agrawal (2012). *Handbook of Journalism and Mass communication*, Neha Publication & Distributors, ISBN 10- 8170228813.
- Wolesley & Campbell.(1949). *Newsmen at Work*, Houghton and Mifflin.



HUMAN RIGHTS & SOCIAL WORK

M.A. III-Semester
(Course Code *MCRTD303-T*)

L	T	P	C
4	-	-	4

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-I Human Rights – Provisions and the Constitution of India:(12 Hrs.)

- Meaning, Nature and Scope of Human rights
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948 and preventive measures- protection of human rights 1993.
- International Convention – UN Charter and Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- 4. Human Rights Issues in India .
- 5. Specific Rights :- Rights to life, Liberty and Equality, Right to fair hearing in the court , Right to freedom from torture and other cruel and inhuman degrading treatment, Rights of the child , Women’s Rights , Prisoner’s Rights , Victim’s Rights .

Unit-II Protection of Human Rights:(13 Hrs.)

- Preventive measures for the protection of Human rights
- Human right Organizations, Commissions and Committees
- State Human Right commission
- 4. Role of NGO- amnesty international, red cross society, human rights watch people, PUCL, AIDWA.
- 5. Human Rights in Criminal Justice Administration- hand cuffing, custodial violence, third degree method of interrogation.

Unit-III Social Work:(13 Hrs.)

- Meaning, Nature and Scope
- Social work in India .
- Social work as a profession
- Social work agencies / Institutions

Unit-IV Social case work: (12 Hrs.)

- Definition, objectives, Assumptions and Principles .
- Principal components of social case work
- Social case work process –Interviewing –Nature ,objectives and Techniques
- 4. Social Case work in the field of Correction

Unit -V Social Group work:(10 Hrs.)

- Definition, Objectives, Assumptions and Principles



- Nature of Groups: Definition and Types
- Group process and personality development
- Social group work process and stages

Essential Readings:

- Alston, P. (1992). *The United Nations and human rights: A critical appraisal*. Oxford, England: Clarendon Press.
- Aswathi, S. K., & Kakoria, R. P. Law relating to protection of human rights: Millennium Edition. Orient Publishing Company.
- Begum, Mehertaj. (2000). *Human rights in India: Issues and perspectives*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- Bharti, D. (2002). *The constitution and criminal justice administration*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- Chakrabarty, Manik (1998). *Human rights and refugees: Problems, laws and practices*. New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications.

Suggested Reading:

- Kumar, Anuradha. (2002). *Human rights: Global perspective*, New Delhi: Sarup & Sons.
- Mishra, R. C. (2001). *Crime trends and criminal justice*. New Delhi: Authorspress.
- Pande, G. S. (2002). *Constitutional law of India (8th ed.)*. Allahabad: Allahabad Law Agency.
- Ravindran, D. J. (1998). *Human rights praxis: A resource book for study, action and reflection*. Chennai: Earth Worm Books.
- Thilagaraj, R. (2000). *Human rights and criminal justice administration*. New Delhi: Manohar Publications.



CYBER CRIME AND SECURITY

M.A. III-Semester

(Course Code *MCR10304-P*)

L	T	P	C
4	-	-	4

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-I Introduction:(11 Hrs.)

- Cyber Crime : Meaning , Definition and Nature of Cyber Crime
- Historical development of Cyber crime
- Types of Cyber Crime
- Causes for cyber crime

Unit- II Typology of Cybercrime: (12 Hrs.)

- Hacking, cracking, DoS – Viruses, worms, malwares, bombs, email bombing, data diddling,
- salami attacks, phishing, steganography, cyber stalking, spoofing, pornography, defamation,
- computer vandalism, cyber terrorism, cyber warfare, crime in social media, social engineering, credit card frauds and financial frauds, telecom frauds.

Unit- III Cyber Laws: (13 Hrs.)

- Cyber laws in India
- Information Technology (amended) Act, 2008
- Digital evidence – Cyber laws across the globe – UNCITRAL – Jurisdiction issues Budapest Convention on Cybercrime.

Unit- IV Cybercrime and Security: (11 Hrs.)

- Information security -Best information security practices in India.
- E-mail security – Web application security, malware security, network security, cloud security and wireless security.

Unit-V Cyber Policy: (13 Hrs.)

- Cloud based crime – Understanding fraudulent behavior, fraud triangle, fraud detection techniques, Intellectual Property Rights – Violation of Intellectual Property Rights – E-commerce frauds.
- Cyber Policing in India: Legal Status
- Social Networking Sites vis-à-vis Human Rights.

Essential Readings:

- Brenner, S. (2007). *Law in an Era of Smart Technology*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Broadhurst, R., & Chang, Lennon Y.C. (2013). *Cybercrime in Asia: trends and challenges*, in B. Heberton, SY Shou, & J. Liu (eds), *Asian Handbook of Criminology*, New York: Springer (ISBN 978-1-4614-5217-1).



- Hafner, K. & Markoff, J. (1995). *Cyberpunks: Outlaws and hackers on the computer frontier*, Toronto, Simon and Schuster.
- Halder, D., & Jaishankar, K. (2011.) *Cyber crime and the Victimization of Women: Laws, Rights, and Regulations*. Hershey, PA, USA: IGI Global.
- Walker, C. (1998). *Crime, criminal justice and the Internet*. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Wall, D. (2001). Cyber crimes and the internet. In D. Wall (ed.) *Crime and the internet*. London: Routledge.

Suggested Readings:

- Atkins, D., Buis, P., Hare, C., et al. (1997). *Internet security professional reference* (2nd ed.). Indianapolis, IN: New Riders Pub.
- Balkin, J., Grimmelmann, J., Katz, E., Kozlovski, N., Wagman, S. & Zarsky, T. (2006). (eds) *Cybercrime: Digital Cops in a Networked Environment*, New York University Press.
- Chaubay, R. K.,(2000). *An Introduction to Cyber Crime and Cyber Law*,Delhi: Ashish Publication.
- Dasgupta, M.,(2009., *Cyber Crime in India*,Delhi:Jain Book Depot.
- Duggal, Pawan (2017), *Text Book on Cyber Law(2nd Ed)*, Universal Law Publication.
- Kramer, D.F.(2009). *Cyber Power and National Security*, Delhi:Jain Book Depot.

4th Semester



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE

M.A. IV – Semester
(Course code **MCRLO401-T**)

L	T	P	C
6	-	-	6

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-I Substantive Criminal law: (15 Hrs.)

- Evolution of civil and criminal liability from common liability for 'wrongs'.
- Elements of criminal liability: Strict criminal liability.
- Principles of group or joint liability: Vicarious and corporate liability.
- .
- Conditions for negating criminal liability (general exceptions)
- .

Unit-II Indian Penal Code Specific offences: (15 Hrs.)

- Homicide
- Sexual Offences
- Offences against property

Unit-III Classification of offences: (15 Hrs.)

- Cognizable and non cognizable offences
- Bailable and non-bailable offences
- Compoundable and non – compoundable offences
- Warrant cases and summon cases
- Remand and bail processes
- Hierarchy of criminal courts

Unit-IV Issues in Criminal Trials: (15 Hrs.)

- Right to pre sentence hearing (Ss-235(2) and 248(2) of the Cr.P.C.)
- Kinds of punishment
- Death penalty (S -354(3) Cr.PC), Life imprisonment.
- Sentencing under the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 and Ss 360, 361 Cr.P.C.
- Plea – bargaining
- Role of police, prosecution and courts in criminal proceedings

Unit-V Evidence Law: Scope and Relevance: 15 Hrs



- Relevancy and admissibility of facts
- Relevancy of confessions and dying declarations
- Expert evidence in court
- Role of the court in drawing inference from evidence.

Essential Readings:

- Ratanlal &Dhirajlal (2002). IPC-Indian Penal Code, Waadhawa & Company Publications
- Ratanlal &Dhirajlal (2008). Law of Crimes, , 30th edition, Bharat Law House, New Delhi
- Kelkar R.V.(2001) Criminal Procedure, 4th edition, Eastern Book Company
- Schmalleger(2009) Criminal Law Today, Prentice Hall Publication
- Canadino, Michael & Dignam, James (2002) The Penal System: An Introduction, 3rd edition, Sage Publications.

Suggested Readings:

- Gaur,K.D.(1999) Criminal Law & Procudure, 3rd edition, Butterworch-Tripathi Publications.
- Phipson & Elliot (2001). Manual of the Law of Evidence, Universal Law Publications.
- Hussain, Ahmed(1992). Law of Evidence, National Police Academy, Hyderabad.
- Jefferson, Michael (1999) Criminal Law,4th edition, Pitman Publishing House.

Bare Acts:

- Indian Penal Code 1860.
- Criminal Procedure Code 1973.
- Indian Evidence Act1872.
- Indian police Act 1861.
- Jill D. Stinson, Judith V. Becker (2013) Treating Sex Offenders: An Evidence - Based Manual, Guilford PressNew York.



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

POLICE ADMINISTRATION

M.A. IV-Semester

(Course Code: ~~MRERED402~~ 402-T)

L	T	P	C
4	-	-	4

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit – I Fundamentals of Police Administration:(12 Hrs.)

- Historical development of police system in India.
- Organizational set up of Indian Police.
- Aims and objectives of police system.
 - Maintenance of Law and Order.
 - Protection of Life.
 - Protection of Property and Rights.

Unit – II Recruitment and Training of Police: (14 Hrs.)

- Police Act of 1861 Police Reforms- with special reference to the National Police Commission recommendations (NPC), 1979. Model police act of NPC.,
- State Police Reform Commission, Police Report in 1990s: Padmanabaiah Committee Report, N.H Vohra Committee Report, Gore Committee report.
- Police Image
 - Police public relation
 - Participation of public and crime prevention.

Unit – III Organization and structure of Indian Police: (14 Hrs.)

- The Police System Structure and hierarchy.
- Functioning of police organization.
- Types of police organizations.
 - State Police
 - District Police
 - Central Police Organization
 - International Criminal Police Organizations.

Unit – IV Police Investigation: Procedures and Function:(10 Hrs.)

- Procedures in investigation
- Executive powers and duties of police officers in the investigation of crime.



- Types of investigation.

Unit – V

(10 Hrs.)

- Investigation of homicides.
- Property offences.
- Sexual offences.
- Communal violence.
- Custodial violence.

Essential Readings:

- Coffey, A.R. (1975). *The Prevention of Crime and Delinquency*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Diaz, S.M. (1976). *New Dimensions to the Police Role and Functions in India*, Published by the National Police Academy, Hyderabad.
- James, Vadaackumchery, (1998). *Crime, Police & Correction*, , New Delhi: APH Publishing Company
- Mayhill, Pamela D. (1985). *Police-community relations and administration of justice*, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Choudhary, Rohit. (2009). *Policing Reinvention Strategies in a Marketing Frame- Work*. New Delhi: Sage Publication

Suggested Readings:

- Dennis P., Arthur J. Lurigio, and Robert C. Davis (1998). *The Prevention of Crime: Social and Situational Strategies*. Belmont CA: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Krishna Mohan Mathur, (1994). *Indian Police, Role and Challenges*, New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House,.
- Lab, S. (2000). *Crime Prevention: Approaches, Practices and Evaluations*. Anderson Publishing Company.
- Morley, W.H., (1958). *Administration of Justice in India*, New Delhi, Metropolitan.
- Nehad Ashraf, (1992). *Police and Policing in India*, New Delhi: Common Wealth Publishers.
- Nicholas Blagden (2012). *Policing and Technology*, SAGE Publication.
- Parmar M.S., (1992). *Problems of Police Administration*, New Delhi.: Reliance Publishing House,



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

DRUG ABUSE AND TRAFFICKING

M.A. IV--Semester

(Course Code MICRI0403-T)

L	T	P	C
4	-	-	4

Maximum Marks: 100
Mid Sem.-20
Internal Assessment-20
End Sem.-60

Unit-I

(12 Hrs.)

- Drug Abuse – Concept and Definition.
- Causes of Drug Abuse.
- Classification: Public health definitions, Medical definitions.

Unit-II

(11 Hrs.)

- Drug Abuse and Youth.
- Impact of Drug Abuse on Society.
- Special populations(Immigrants, refugees, Street children).

Unit-III

(11 Hrs.)

- Treatment and Rehabilitation of Drug Dependent Persons.
- Application of Social Work Methods and Skills.
- Narco-Terrorism; Types of narco-terrorism.

Unit-IV

(13 Hrs.)

- Drug Rehabilitation Centre's.
- Role of NGOs in the Field of Drug Abuse.
- Salient features of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985.

Unit-V

(13 Hrs.)

- Drug Trafficking; Types of drug trafficking.
- Drug trafficking organizations.
- Effects of the illegal drug trade on societies.
- Security and surveillance of Drug trafficking on national and international borders.

Essential Books:



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY, JABALPUR (M.P.)

- Zaitch, D., (2002). **Trafficking Cocaine: Colombian Drug Entrepreneurs in the Netherlands (Studies of Organized Crime)**, Springer
- Srivastava, Rekha (2009). **Encyclopaedia of Drug Abuse and Trafficking**, Anmol
- Trevor Bennett & Katy Holloway (2007). **Drug-Crime Connections (Cambridge Studies in Criminology)**, Cambridge University Press.
- Kleiman, Mark A.R.; Caulkins, J. P. and Hawken, A. (2011). Drugs and Drug Policy: What Everyone Needs to Know, Oxford University Press.
- Tracy, S.W. and Acker, C.J. (2004). Altering American Consciousness: The History of Alcohol and Drug Use in the United States, University of Massachusetts Press.
- Sussman, S. and Ames, S.L. (2001). The Social Psychology of Drug Abuse, Open University Press.

Essential Readings:

- Antai-Otong, D. (2008). *Psychiatric Nursing: Biological and Behavioral Concepts*. 2nd edition. Canada: Thompson Delmar Learning.
- Philip, Jenkins. (1999). *Synthetic panics: the symbolic politics of designer drugs*. NYU Press, ISBN 0-8147-4244-0
- Isralowitz, Richard (2004). *Drug use: a reference handbook*. Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC-CLIO. ISBN 978-1-57607-708-5.
- Evans, Katie; Sullivan, Michael J. (1 March 2001). *Dual Diagnosis: Counseling the Mentally Ill Substance Abuser* (2nd ed.). Guilford Press. ISBN 978-1-57230-446-8.
- Jaffe, J.H. (1975). *Drug addiction and drug abuse*. In L.S. Goodman & A. Gilman (Eds.) *The pharmacological basis of therapeutics* (5th ed.). New York: MacMillan.
- Lowinson, Joyce H; Ruiz, Pedro; Millman, Robert B; Langrod, John G (eds) (2005). *Substance Abuse: A Comprehensive Textbook* (4th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. ISBN 0-7817-3474-6.

Suggested Readings:

- Lowinson, Joyce H; Ruiz, Pedro; Millman, Robert B; Langrod, John G (eds) (2005). *Substance Abuse: A Comprehensive Textbook* (4th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Walker, Evelyn, and Perry Deane Young (1986). *A Killing Cure*. New York: H. Holt and Co. xiv, 338 p. N.B.: Explanatory subtitle on book's dust cover: One Woman's True Account of Sexual and Drug Abuse and Near Death at the Hands of Her Psychiatrist. Without ISBN
- Alexander, G. Caleb; Kruszewski, Stefan P.; Webster, Daniel W. (2012). "Rethinking Opioid Prescribing to Protect Patient Safety and Public Health". *Jama*. pp. 1865–1866. doi:10.1001/jama.2012.14282.
- Niaz, K (1998). Drug Abuse Monitoring System in Rawalpindi Islamabad. Report of the Asian Multicity Epidemiology Workgroup. Eds.
- Morrison V (April 1989). "Psychoactive substance use and related behaviours of 135 regular illicit drug users in Scotland". *Drug Alcohol Depend*.
- Sakol MS, Stark C, Sykes R (April 1989). "Buprenorphine and temazepam abuse by drug takers in Glasgow--an increase". *Br J Addict*

M.A. Semester
MCRI0404-T Legislations

Unit I: Introduction to Legislation

Meaning & concept of legislation
Definition, nature and purpose of legislation
Distinction between law and legislation
History & evolution of legislative systems
The role of legislation in a modern democratic society
Importance in governance, social change, and rights protection

Unit II: Principles & Methods of Legislation

Principles of good legislation
Clarity, consistency, fairness
Methods and processes of law-making
Stages of drafting and enactment
Consultations and impact assessment
Statutory interpretation
Literal, purposive, and contextual approaches
Rules of interpretation and judicial aids
Pandit Ravi Shankar Shukla University

Unit III: Sources and Types of Legislation

Sources of law
Legislative enactments
Custom, precedent, judicial decisions
Classification of legislation
Primary vs. delegated legislation
General vs. specific legislation
Delegated legislation
Need, advantages and challenges

Control and judicial review

Unit IV: Major Legislations in India

Constitutional basis of legislation

Legislative powers under Indian Constitution

Key social and public welfare laws

(chosen examples — subject to your department's focus)

Labour and welfare legislations

Social justice and protective legislation

Gender and family law protections

Legislative framework for rights and freedoms

Fundamental rights & directive principles of state policy

India Code

Unit V: Contemporary Issues & Challenges

Emerging legislative trends

Technology, data protection, digital rights

Legislation and human rights

Judicial review of legislation

Role of legislature in policy reforms

Case studies on legislation and social impact



- Lavelle TL, Hammersley R, Forsyth A (1991). "The use of buprenorphine and temazepam by drug injectors". *J Addict Dis.*
- Chapleo, C-B.; Reisinger, M.; Rindom, H. (1997). "European update". *Research & Clinical Forums.*
- Chatterjee A, Uprety L, Chapagain M, Kafle K (1996). "Drug abuse in Nepal: a rapid assessment study". *Bull Narc.*

L	T	P	C
-	-	-	8

PROJECT

M.A. IV-Semester
(Course Code MCR10405-P)

Project for the research work will be allotted to students, who will not opt for Elective Courses in IVth Semester.