

Mahakaushal University, Jabalpur (M.P.)



Scheme & Syllabus
For
M.Tech
in
Digital Communication Engineering

2021-2022 onwards

Duration of Course: 2 Years
Examination Mode: Semester
Examination System: CBCS

Mahakaushal University
Village-Aithakheda, Mukunwara Road, Post- Tilwara Jabalpur (M.P.) 482003

Advanced Mathematics

UNIT I

Solution of Partial Differential Equation (PDE) by separation of variable method, numerical solution of PDE (Laplace, Poisson's, Parabola) using finite difference methods, Elementary properties of FT, DFT, WFT, Wavelet transform, Haar transform.

UNIT II

Probability, compound probability and discrete random variable. Binomial, Normal, Poisson's distribution. Sampling distribution, elementary concept of estimation and theory of hypothesis, recurred relations.

UNIT III

Stochastic process, Markov process transition probability transition probability matrix, just and higher order Markov process, Markov chain. Queuing system, transient and steady state, traffic intensity, distribution queuing system, concepts of queuing models (M/M/1: Infinity/ Infinity/ FC FS), (M/M/1: N/ Infinity/ FC FS), (M/M/S: Infinity/ Infinity/ FC FS).

UNIT IV

Operations of fuzzy sets, fuzzy arithmetic & relations, fuzzy relation equations, fuzzy logics. MATLAB introduction, programming in MATLAB scripts, functions and their application.

UNIT V

Introduction and definition of reliability, derivation of reliability functions, Failure rate, Hazard rate, mean time t future & their relations, concepts of fault tolerant analysis, Elementary idea about decision theory and goal programming.

Reference Books:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.V. Ramana, Tata Mc Hill.
2. Advance Engineering Mathematics by Ervin Kreszig, Wiley Easten Edd.
3. Applied Numerical Methods with MATLAB by Steven C chapra, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
4. Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis by S.S. Shastri,
5. Introduction of Numerical Analysis by Forberg
6. Numerical Solution of Differential Equation by M. K. Jain
7. Numerical Mathematical Analysis By James B. Scarborough
8. Fourier Transforms by J. N. Sheddon
9. Fuzzy Logic in Engineering by T. J. Ross
10. Fuzzy Sets Theory & its Applications by H. J. Zimmersoms

MICRO CONTROLLER SYSTEM DESIGN

Unit I

Review of 8-Bit (Intel 8085) and 16-bit (Intel 8086,8088) microprocessor, support chips and interfacing techniques, single chip micro-computers, architecture, program and data memory, ports, input Output interfacing and programming,

Unit II

Single chip micro controllers- INTEL 8051/ 8751, MOTOROLA 68HC0/68HC11 architecture, instruction set and programming, Memory mapping, addressing modes, Registers, expanded modes. Interrupt handling timing and serial I / O.

Unit III

Software development Modular approach, integrated software development environment, Object oriented interfacing and programming, Recursion and Debugging.

Unit IV

ATMEL 89C51 / 52 and PIC Micro-Controllers- Case studies.
Design and application of Micro-Controller in Data acquisition, embedded controllers, Process Control. Advantage and application of microcontroller in our daily life.

Unit V

DSP Processor architecture and sample design using TI – DSP, Classification of DSP Application, DSP algorithm format, DSP Benchmark, Basic architectural features of DSP, DSP software development consideration.

Reference Books:

1. Embedded Systems 8051 by Majidi & Majidi
2. Design with Micro-Controllers by John P. Peatman Tmh
3. Embedded Micro-Computers System by Jonathan W. Valvano
4. Data Manuals – Intel Motorola

DSP APPLICATION

Unit I

Review of Discrete time signals: sequences, representation. Discrete time systems: linear, time invariant, LTI systems, properties, and constant coefficients difference equations. Frequency Domain representation of discrete time signals and systems.

Unit II

Review of Z Transform – Properties, ROC, Stability, Causality, Criterion. Inverse Z Transform, Recursive and Non Recursive systems, Realization of discrete time system.

Unit III

DFT: Properties, Linear and Circular convolution, Discrete Cosine Transform, Relationship between DFT and DCT. Computation of DFT: FFT/Decimation in Time and Decimation in Frequency.

Unit IV

FIR and IIR systems: Basic structure of FIR and IIR, Bilinear Transformation, Design of Discrete time IIR filter-Butterworth, Chebychev, Inverse Chebychev, Elliptic etc. Design of FIR filters by windowing – Rectangular, Bartlett, Hann, Hamming, Kaiser, Window filter, Design method relationship of Kaiser to other window. Application of MATLAB for Design of Digital filter. Effect of Finite register length in filter Design.

Unit V

Discrete Time Random Signals: Discrete time random process, Averages, Spectrum Representation of finite energy signals, response of linear systems to random signals. power spectrum estimation: Basic principles of spectrum estimation, estimate of auto covariance, power spectrum, cross covariance and cross spectrum.

Advance signal processing technique and transforms: multi rate signal processing- down sampling/up sampling, introduction to discrete Hilberts Transform, Wavelet Transform, Haar Transform etc.

Reference Books:

1. Discrete time signal Processing by Oppenheim & Schaffer PHI 2nd Edition
2. Digital Signal Processing using MATLAB by S.Mitra
- 3 Digital Signal Processing By Proakis Pearson Education
4. Theory & application of Digital Signal Processing by L.R.Rabiner & B. Gold PHI

VLSI DESIGN

Unit I

Introduction: Basic concept of integrated circuits and manufacturing, Design fundamental for digital CMOS circuits, Design Abstraction and circuit Validation.

Unit II

CMOS circuit and Logic Design: CMOS Logic gate design, Basic Physical design, CMOS Logic structure, I/O Structure, Power and Delay consideration.

Unit III

System Design: CMOS Chip Design, standard cells, Programmable gate array, Design Capture, Simulation and Verification.

Unit IV

Subsystem Design: Data Operation, CMOS Sub System Design, Memory and Control Strategies, PLA and ROM Implementation.

Unit V

CAD system and Algorithms: CAD systems, Layout Analysis, Placement and Routing Algorithms, Timing Analysis, Optimization, Logic Synthesis and Simulation, Testability Issues.

Reference Books:

1. Principal Of Cmos Design: A System Prospective By Waste and Eshraghin
2. VLSI Design: System On Silicon, Pearson Education
3. VLSTechnology By Sze S.M. Tmh
4. Basic Vlsi Design, System And Circuits By Pucknil D.A. Phi
5. Vhdl Primer By Bhaskar Star Galax Pub.

DATA COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER NETWORK

Unit I

Review of synchronous and asynchronous transmission, circuit switching, message switching, packet switching and their comparison, various detector techniques, parity check, vertical and longitudinal redundancy check and CRC code and their error detecting capabilities. RS-232 C and X.21 standards, modern operation, null modem.

Unit II

Data link control, point-to-point and multi-point links, flow control, sliding window protocol, various ARQ technique for error control and their comparison and performance analysis, HDLC as a bit oriented link control protocol.

Unit III

Communication Network:- Virtual circuit and datagram, routing algorithm, Dijkstra and Bellman ford least cost, algorithm, various routing protocol, congestion control technique, deadlock and its avoidance.

Unit IV

Local Area network:- Various topologies and medium access control schemes such as contention, polling, token parsing and performance analysis, various IEEE standards for LAN, UBS LANs, FDDI.

Unit V

Introduction to WAN packet switching technologies such as ATM and Frame relay. Introduction to TCP / IP protocols.

Reference Books:-

1. Data And Computer Communication By W. Stalling Phi
2. Computer Networks Y Tanenebaum Phi
3. Telecommunication Network, Protocols, Modelings and Analysis By M. Schwartz
4. Local Area Network By Keiser Tmh



Microcontroller System Design Lab

1. **Introduction to Microcontroller Architecture** – Study of registers, memory, and I/O ports
2. **Programming Basics** – Writing simple programs in Assembly and C for microcontrollers
3. **LED Blinking and Pattern Generation** using GPIO
4. **Switch/Keypad Interface** – Reading inputs from push buttons or a matrix keypad
5. **Seven-Segment Display Interface** – Displaying numbers and characters
6. **LCD Interfacing** – Display of text and simple graphics
7. **Timer/Counter Programming** – Generating delays and event counting
8. **PWM Signal Generation** – Controlling LED brightness or motor speed
9. **ADC/DAC Interfacing** – Reading analog signals and generating analog output
10. **Serial Communication** – UART/USART data transfer between microcontroller and PC
11. **I2C and SPI Communication** – Interfacing sensors or memory devices
12. **Temperature Sensor Interfacing** – Using LM35 or thermistor with ADC
13. **Stepper Motor Control** – Full-step and half-step sequences
14. **DC Motor Speed Control** using PWM
15. **Relay and Actuator Control** – Interfacing and controlling external devices
16. **EEPROM/External Memory Interfacing** – Reading and writing data

VLSI Design Lab

1. **Introduction to VLSI Tools** – Study of simulation and synthesis software (e.g., Cadence, Xilinx ISE, Vivado)
2. **Design of Logic Gates using Verilog/VHDL** – AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, XOR
3. **Combinational Circuits Design** – Half Adder, Full Adder, Multiplexer, Demultiplexer
4. **Code Conversion Circuits** – Binary to Gray, Gray to Binary
5. **Sequential Circuits Design** – Flip-Flops (SR, JK, D, T)
6. **Shift Registers** – Serial-In Serial-Out, Serial-In Parallel-Out, Parallel-In Serial-Out
7. **Counters** – Asynchronous and Synchronous Counters, Up/Down Counters
8. **Finite State Machine (FSM) Design** – Mealy and Moore Machines
9. **Design and Simulation of Latches and Registers**
10. **Design of Arithmetic Circuits** – Adder/Subtractor, BCD Adder
11. **Memory Design and Simulation** – ROM, RAM, and FIFO
12. **Implementation of ALU (Arithmetic Logic Unit)**
13. **Design of Priority Encoder and Decoder**
14. **Design of Comparator Circuits**
15. **Implementation of Clock Dividers and Oscillators**

NANO TECHNOLOGY

UNIT I

Introduction of Nano Technology:- Essence of nano technology ,nano in dally life , brief account of nano applications, properties of nano material- mechanical ,electrical and optical properties ,mates nano cluster semiconductors , nano partial.

UNIT II

Nano materials:- semiconductor ,hetero structure , organic semiconductor, carbons materials carbon molecules , carbon clusters ,carbon nano tubes, Application of nano tubes and biological materials.

UNIT III

Growth, fabrications and measurements techniques for nano structures Top down methods ,molecular manufacturing ,bottom up methods ,intermolecular interaction ,lithography and spectroscopic techniques.

UNIT IV

Electron transport In semiconductors and nano structure ,electron in traditional in low dimensional structure investing and manipulating materials in the nano scale electron microscopics scanning probe microscopic ,optical microscopic and x-ray diffraction.

UNIT V

Electron devices, magnetic devices ,photonic devices mechanical fluidic devices, quantum dot cellular automata and biomedical devices.

Recommended Books

1. Earl boysen and richard booker nano technology , Wiley publishing INC 2006
2. Vladimir v.mitin, vit cheslav a.kochelap and Michel a. stroscio, Cambridge university press 2008

MODELING AND SIMULATION OF COMPUTER

UNIT- I

Introduction to Discrete event system simulation, its applications, advantages and disadvantages, system and system, environments and component of system, Discrete and Homogeneous system, modeling of system and type of models, Various steps in simulation, General concept in discrete event simulation.

UNIT II

Practical models in simulation: review of terminology and concepts, useful statistical models, discrete distributions, continuous distributions, Poisson process and empirical distribution.

UNIT III

Queuing model: Characteristics of queuing system transient and steady state behavior of queue, measures of performance using queuing systems property.

UNIT IV

Random number and its generation: Properties of random numbers, distribution of pseudo random no, test for random no., Random variant Distribution, inverse transform technique, Direct transformation for normal distribution, Acceptance and rejection technique. Modeling: Data Collection, identifying the distribution with data, parameter variation, goodness of fit tests, selection of input model without data, multivariate and input models.

UNIT V

Introduction and validation of simulation models: output analysis for single model, nature of output data, types of simulation with respect to output analysis, types of performance and their estimation, output analysis for terminating simulations, analysis for terminating simulation.

Recommended Books

1. Modeling and simulation by Bank and Carson PHI
2. Embedded Micro-Computers System By Jonathan W. Valvano
3. Data Manuals – Intel Motorola

NETWORK DESIGN TECHNOLOGY

UNIT I

Review of concepts of Layering and Layered models- OSI & TCP/IP LAN Technology, transmission Medium, Topology, Medium Access Control (MAC) Techniques including MAC & LLC sub layers.

UNIT II

LAN system, Ethernet system, Fast Ethernet & Gigabit Ethernet, Token Ring, FDDI Internet working with TCP/IP, Internet Protocol (IP) Suite including IP V4, IP V6 Transport Protocols, TCP and UDP.

UNIT III

Introduction to IP routing, various interior gateways protocols like RIP, OSPF and exterior gateway protocols like BGP.

UNIT IV

Introduction to label Switching and MPLS. WAN technology: WAN Vs LAN, Circuit switching mechanism and network design, packet switched networking including routing and traffic control, X.25 ISDN and Broadband ISDN: Overview, ISDN, interface and functions, layers and ISDN services- ISDN standards and services High Speed network frame relay, frame relay protocols, services and congestion control.

UNIT V

ATM: ATM adaptation layer (AAL), ATM traffic and congestion control ATM LAN, ATM LAN emulation and multi protocols over ATM (MPOA).

Text Books

1. Redia Pearlman, Interconnections, bridges, routers, switches and Int protocols Pearson Education
2. Comer, Internetworking with TCP/IP Vol. I PHI

Reference Books

- 1 Tenenbaum, Computer Networks, PHI
2. Forouzan B, Data communication and networking, TMH.

OPTICAL NETWORK

UNIT I

Introduction to optical network: Telecommunication, first generation optical network, multiplexing technique, second generation optical network, virtual circuit services and data gram, transparencies of regenerator Network components: couplers, Isolators, Circulators, Multiplexer filter, fiber bragg gratings as ADD/Drop multiplexers, frabry perot filters, acoustics optical tunable filters, characterization of switches, mechanical, electro-optic, thermo-optic, and SOA switches, switching architecture.

UNIT II

First generation of optical network: SONET, SDH, goals of SONET design, Multiplexing in SONET, elements of SONET/SDH infrastructure, SONET physical layer, computer interconnections, ESCON, fiber channel, FDDI, ATM,IP layered architecture , physical layer, data link layer, network layer, transport layer.

UNIT III

Broad cast and select network: topologies for broadcast networks, bus topology, star topology, media access control(MAC) protocols, throughput calculation, synchronization, aloha and slotted ALOHA, test beds, LAMBDANET, rainbow, starnet.

UNIT IV

Wavelength routing network: optical layer, wavelength cross connect, wavelength reuse reliability, virtual topology and circuit switching and node design, degree of wavelength conversion, network design and operation traffic models, and performance criteria, static and reconfigurable network, classification of light paths.

UNIT V

Photonic packet switching ,optical time domain multiplexing(WDM)Method of multiplexing and demultiplexing, Broadcast ,OTDM network ,bit interleaving and packet interleaving, optical and gates non linear optical loop mirror, tera hertz optical asymmetric demultiplexer, switch based network, deflection routing

Text Books

1. Optical Networks: Apractical Prospective By R.Ramaswamy and K.N.Shivrajan
2. Optical Networks By C.S.R.Murthy and M.Guruswamy, PHI
3. Computer Networks By Tanenbaum

MOBILE & SATELLITE COMMUNICATION

UNIT- I

Review of wireless and cellular radio communication: The cellular concept, system design fundamentals, frequency reuse, reused distance, cluster size, channel assignment strategies, handoff strategies, co-channel interference and system capacity, trunking and grade of service.

UNIT- II

Speech coding for wireless system applications and broadcast systems, coding techniques for audio and voice and popular speech codes. Brief introduction to radio channel characterization, multi-path propagation, co channel interference, exponential power delay profile, propagation effects, scattering, ground reflection, fading, long normal shadowing, coherence bandwidth.

UNIT- III

Modulation techniques for mobile and satellite communication, their generation and detection, performance of spectral and power efficiency. Physical layer technique, diversity, spread, spectrum, frequency hopping, direct sequence, adaptive equalization, Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM)

UNIT- IV

MAC Protocols; 802.11 and its variants, ETSI-HILARAN type 1 MAC protocol, multiple access with collision avoidance.

UNIT- V

Introduction to GEO, MEO and LEO satellite systems, Antena positioning in GEO and Link calculations, wideband CDMA concepts principles.

Text Books

1. Wilkies and Garg, Principles of GSM technology, PHI
2. Schiller J., Mobile Communications, Addison Wesley

Reference Books

- 1 Viterbi A, CDMA, Addison Wesley
2. Gokhle, Introduction to Telecommunications, Delmer Thomson



Modeling and Simulation of Computer Systems Lab

1. Introduction to Simulation Tools – Study of MATLAB/Simulink, NS2/NS3, or OMNeT++ environment
2. Basic Discrete Event Simulation – Modeling simple queuing systems
3. Simulation of CPU Scheduling Algorithms – FCFS, SJF, Round Robin, Priority Scheduling
4. Simulation of Process Synchronization – Producer-Consumer problem, Semaphores
5. Memory Management Simulation – Paging, Segmentation, and Virtual Memory
6. Cache Memory Simulation – Direct-mapped, Fully Associative, and Set Associative Cache
7. I/O Device Simulation – Disk Scheduling Algorithms (FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN)
8. Network Simulation – Data packet flow, bandwidth analysis, and latency measurement
9. Simulation of Multiprocessor Systems – Task scheduling and load balancing
10. Modeling of Computer Architecture – Instruction cycle and pipeline simulation
11. Simulation of Queueing Systems – Single and multi-server queue models
12. Simulation of Client-Server Systems – Response time and throughput analysis
13. Reliability Modeling – System failure and repair simulation



Network Design and Technology Lab

1. Study of Network Topologies – Bus, Star, Ring, Mesh, and Hybrid
2. Simulation of Network Protocols using tools like Packet Tracer, NS2/NS3, or GNS3
3. IP Addressing and Subnetting – Designing networks with given IP ranges
4. VLAN Configuration – Creation and communication between VLANs
5. Routing Protocols Simulation – RIP, OSPF, EIGRP
6. Static vs Dynamic Routing – Comparison and analysis
7. WAN Technologies and Simulation – PPP, Frame Relay, MPLS
8. Network Performance Analysis – Throughput, Delay, Packet Loss using simulation tools
9. Wireless Network Setup – WLAN configuration and performance analysis
10. Network Security Implementation – Firewalls, Access Control Lists (ACLs)
11. NAT and PAT Implementation – Configuring Network Address Translation
12. Load Balancing and Failover Simulation – Router and server setups
13. Quality of Service (QoS) Analysis – Prioritization of traffic and bandwidth management
14. Network Traffic Monitoring – Using Wireshark or other packet analyzers
15. Design of Campus Network – Planning, IP allocation, and device configuration
16. Simulation of Client-Server Applications – HTTP, FTP, and Email traffic
17. VPN Setup and Simulation – Secure communication over public networks

Information Theory & Coding

Unit I

Introduction to uncertainty, information, entropy and its properties, entropy of binary memory less source and its extension to discrete memory less source, coding theorem, data compression, prefix coding, HUFFMAN coding, Lempel-Ziv Coding.

Unit II

Discrete memory less channels, Binary symmetric channel, mutual information & its properties, channel capacity, channel coding theorem, and its application to BSC, Shannon's theorem on channel capacity, capacity of channel of infinite bandwidth, Bandwidth signal to noise Trade off, Practical communication system in light of shannon's theorem, Fading Channel.

Unit III

Group and field of Binary system Galois field and its construction in $GF(2)^m$ and its basic properties, vector spaces and matrices in $GF(2)$, Linear Block Codes, Systematic codes, and its encoding circuits, syndrome and error detection, minimum distance, error detecting and correcting capabilities of block code, Decoding circuits, Probability of undetected error for linear block code in BSC Hamming code and their applications.

Unit IV

Cyclic codes and its basic properties, Generator & parity check matrix of cyclic codes, encoding & decoding circuits, syndrome computation & error detection, cyclic Hamming codes.

Unit V

Introduction to BCH codes, its encoding & decoding, error location & correction. Introduction to convolution codes, its construction & viterbi algorithm for maximum likelihood decoding.

Reference Books:

1. Digital Communication by Haykins Simon Wiley Publ.
2. Error control Coding: Theory and Application, by Shu Lin and Costello, PHI
3. Modern analog and Digital Communication system, by B.P. Lathi
4. Digital Communication by Sklar, Pearson Education
5. Principal of Communication system by Taub & Schilling, TMH
6. Error Correcting Codes by Peterson W., MIT Press
7. Digital Communication by Carson, MGH
8. Digital Communication by Proakis, T



MAHAKAUSHAL UNIVERSITY JABALPUR

Elective (A) ADVANCED DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

Unit I

Introduction to digital modulation technique and their spectral characteristics, optimum receivers for signals corrupted by AWGN and their performance for memory less channel, optimum receivers for PCM, regenerative repeaters and link budget analysis.

Unit II

Estimation of signal parameters, carrier phase and symbol timings, Signal design band limited channels and their characterization, probability of error in detection PAM with zero ISI, modulation codes for spectrum spacing.

Unit III

Optimum receivers for channels with ISI and AWGN, linear equalization and decision feedback equalization, adaptive linear and adaptive decision feedback equalizer.

Unit IV

Multi channel and multi carrier systems, spread spectrum signals for digital communication, direct sequence spread spectrum signals and frequency hopped spread spectrum signals and their performances, OFDM.

Unit V

Characterization of fading multi path channels, frequency non-selective slowly fading channels, diversity techniques for fading multi path channels, coded waveform for fading channels and their application.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

Digital Communication by Proakis TMH
Digital Communication by Glover and Grantt PHI
Digital Communication by Simon Haykins

Elective (B)

OPTICAL INSTRUMENTATION & MEASUREMENT

Unit I

Optical Instrument: Optical Time Domain Reflector, Optical low Coherence Reflect meter, Optical Spectrum Analyzer Optical power and energy meter, Monochrometer, CCD, Ellipsometer, transducer, Lock in Amplifier, Box car Average.

Unit II

Fiber Optics Component and Devices: Direction Couplers, beam splitters, switches, modulations, connectors, couplers, polarizer, polarization controllers, amplifiers, fiber laser, reflector, wavelength filters, polarizing beam splitter, wavelength division multiplexes, fiber optic isolator etc.

Unit III

Fiber optic sensors: Pressure, temperature, strain, Magnetic & Electric field sensors based on characteristics like intensity, phase, polarization, frequency and wavelength of light wave

Unit IV

Fiber optic Measurement: Introduction to measurement techniques , Multimode Fiber: Refractive Index Profile, Geometric Measurement, Numerical Aperture, Total Attenuation, Scattering Loss and differential mode loss, Non destructive loss Measurement (OTDR), Transmission Bandwidth and dispersion, Bandwidth of Jointed fiber, Differential Mode Delay (DMD)

Unit V

Single Mode Fiber: Attenuation, Refractive Index Profile (RIP), Mode Field Diameter, Equivalent step Index (EXI) Profile, Mode Cut off Wave length and the Single Mode operating regime, Dispersion, Birefringence Measurement, Measurement of the Propagation constant of fiber mode

Reference Books:

1. Optical Fiber Communication By S. Senior
2. Fiber Optics Measurement By A. Ghatak, M.R. Shenoy
3. Fundamental Of Fiber Optics in Telecommunication & Sensors Systems
4. Introduction to Fiber Optics By A. Ghatak and Tyagrajan
5. Optical Fiber Sensors system And Application By B. Culshaw/



Seminar

you should actively participate by contributing to discussions, preparing beforehand by completing readings, and engaging with complex ideas. Be ready to present your work, ask clarifying questions, and build on the points made by others to gain a deeper understanding of the subject.

Dissertation Part- I

In the dissertation part-I you have to select a topic, write a research synopsis including a problem statement and objectives, and present it to a panel. The synopsis will introduce the research area, discuss the literature review, and outline the problem you plan to solve, along with the methodology you will use. This part concludes with a presentation, where your supervisor and a panel of faculty will evaluate your synopsis, which will be graded.

Dissertation Part- II

The objectives of the course 'dissertation part-II' are

- To provide students with a comprehensive experience for applying the knowledge
- gained so far by studying various courses.
- To develop an inquiring aptitude and build confidence among students by working on
- solutions of small industrial problems.
- To give students an opportunity to do some thing creative and to assimilate real life
- work situation in institution.
- To adapt students for latest developments and to handle independently new situations.
- To develop good expressions power and presentation abilities in students.
- The focus of the Major Project is on preparing a working system or some design or
- understanding of a complex system using system analysis tools and submit it the same in the
- form of a write-up i.e. detail project report. The student should select some real life problems
- for their project and maintain proper documentation of different stages of project such as need
- analysis, market analysis, concept evaluation, requirement specification, objectives, work
- plan,
- analysis, design, implementation and test plan. Each student is required to prepare a project
- report and present the same at the final examination with a demonstration of the working
- system (if any).
- The faculty and student should work according to following schedule:
 - Each student undertakes substantial and individual project in an approved
 - area of the
- subject and supervised by a member of staff.
 - The student must submit outline and action plan for the project execution
 - (time schedule)
- and the same be approved by the concerned faculty.
 - At all the steps of the project, students must submit a written
 - report of the same.